

# COLLOQVIA PERSONARVM

## Latin-English Vocabulary



HANS H. ØRBERG

---

LINGVA  
LATINA  
PER SE ILLUSTRATA

## ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abl</i>	ablātivus	ablative
<i>acc</i>	accūsātivus	accusative
<i>adi</i>	adiectivum	adjective
<i>adv</i>	adverbium	adverb
<i>comp</i>	comparātivus	comparative
<i>dat</i>	dativus	dative
<i>f</i>	fēmininum	feminine
<i>fut</i>	futūrum	future
<i>gen</i>	genetivus	genitive
<i>imp</i>	imperātivus	imperative
<i>indēcl</i>	indēclinābile	indeclinable
<i>inf</i>	infinitivus	infinitive
<i>m</i>	masculinum	masculine
<i>n</i>	neutrum	neuter
<i>nōm</i>	nōminātivus	nominative
<i>perf</i>	perfectum	perfect
<i>pl, plūr</i>	plūrālis	plural
<i>praes</i>	praesēns	present
<i>prōn</i>	prōnōmen	pronoun
<i>prp</i>	praepositio	preposition
<i>sing</i>	singulāris	singular
<i>sup</i>	superlātivus	superlative
<i>v.</i>	vidē	see
<i>voc</i>	vocātivus	vocative
<i>1</i>	persōna prima	1st person
<i>2</i>	persōna secunda	2nd person
<i>3</i>	persōna tertia	3rd person

<b>A</b>	
<b>ā/ab</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	from, of, by
<b>ab-esse -sunt</b>	be absent/away/distant
<b>ab-īre -eunt -iisse</b>	go away
<b>absēns -entis</b> <i>adi</i>	absent
<b>ac/atque</b>	and, as, than
<b>ac-cēdere</b>	go (to), come near
<b>ac-cipere -iunt</b>	receive, get
<b>ac-currere</b>	come running
<b>accūsāre</b>	accuse
<b>ad</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	to, towards, by, till
<b>ad-dere</b>	add
<b>ad-esse -sunt</b>	be present
<b>ad-hūc</b>	so far, still
<b>ad-īre -eunt</b>	go (to), approach
<b>ad-mittere</b>	let in, admit
<b>ad-venīre -vēnisse</b>	arrive
<b>aeger -gra -grum</b>	sick, ill
<b>aegrōtāre</b>	be ill
<b>āer āeris</b> <i>m</i>	air
<b>af-ferre</b>	bring
<b>agere</b>	do
<b>age</b> <i>agite</i>	come on! well, now
<b>agricola -ae</b> <i>m</i>	farmer, peasant
<b>aiō ais ait aiunt</b>	say
<b>ain' (tū)?</b>	you don't say? really?
<b>āla -ae</b> <i>f</i>	wing
<b>albus -a -um</b>	white
<b>allēnus -a -um</b>	somebody else's
<b>alī-qui -qua -quod</b> <i>adi</i>	some
<b>alī-quid</b>	something
<b>alī-quis</b>	somebody, some one
<b>alius -a -ud</b>	other, another
<b>aliū... aliū</b>	some... others
<b>alter -era -erum</b>	one, the other (of two)
<b>amāns -antis</b> <i>adi</i>	loving, beloved
<b>amāre</b>	love
<b>ambulāre</b>	walk
<b>amīca -ae</b> <i>f</i>	girlfriend
<b>amīcus -ī</b> <i>m</i>	friend
<b>an</b>	or
<b>ancilla -ae</b> <i>f</i>	female slave, servant
<b>angustus -a -um</b>	narrow
<b>anim-ad-vertere</b>	notice
<b>animal -ālis</b> <i>n</i>	animal, living being
<b>annus -ī</b> <i>m</i>	year
<b>ante</b> <i>prp +acc, adv</i>	in front of, before
<b>antēā</b> <i>adv</i>	formerly
<b>ante-quam</b>	before
<b>antiquus -a -um</b>	old, ancient
<b>ānulus -ī</b> <i>m</i>	ring
<b>aperīre</b>	open
<b>apertus -a -um</b>	open
<b>appellāre</b>	call, address

<b>apud</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	beside, near, by
<b>aqua -ae</b> <i>f</i>	water
<b>aquila -ae</b> <i>f</i>	eagle
<b>arbitrāri</b>	think, believe
<b>arbor -oris</b> <i>f</i>	tree
<b>arcessere</b>	send for, fetch
<b>ārdēre</b>	be on fire, burn
<b>arma -ōrum</b> <i>n pl</i>	arms
<b>armātus -a -um</b>	armed
<b>ascendere</b>	climb up, go up, mount
<b>a-spicere -iunt</b>	look at
<b>at</b>	but
<b>āter -tra -trum</b>	black, dark
<b>atomus -ī</b> <i>f</i>	atom
<b>atque/ac</b>	and, as, than
<b>ātrium -ī</b> <i>n</i>	hall
<b>audēre</b>	dare, venture
<b>audīre</b>	hear, listen
<b>aureus -a -um</b>	gold-, golden
<b>auris -is</b> <i>f</i>	ear
<b>aurum -ī</b> <i>n</i>	gold
<b>aut</b>	or
<b>autem</b>	but, however
<b>avis -is</b> <i>f</i>	bird

<b>B</b>	
<b>baculum -ī</b> <i>n</i>	stick
<b>bālāre</b>	bleat
<b>barbarus -a -um</b>	foreign, barbarian
<b>beātus -a -um</b>	happy
<b>bene</b>	well
<b>bēstia -ae</b> <i>f</i>	beast, animal
<b>bibere</b>	drink
<b>bonus -a -um</b>	good
<b>brachium -ī</b> <i>n</i>	arm
<b>brevis -e</b>	short, brief

<b>C</b>	
<b>cadere</b>	fall
<b>caelum -ī</b> <i>n</i>	sky, heaven
<b>calidus -a -um</b>	warm, hot
<b>campus -ī</b> <i>m</i>	plain, field
<b>canere</b>	sing, play
<b>canis -is</b> <i>m/f</i>	dog
<b>cantāre</b>	sing
<b>capere -iunt cēpisse</b>	take, catch
<b>caput -itis</b> <i>n</i>	head
<b>carēre +abl</b>	be without, lack
<b>castra -ōrum</b> <i>n pl</i>	camp
<b>cauda -ae</b> <i>f</i>	tail
<b>causa -ae</b> <i>f</i>	cause, reason
<b>cavēre</b>	beware (of)
<b>centum</b>	a hundred
<b>cernere</b>	discern, perceive

<b>certē</b>	certainly, at any rate
<b>certus</b> -a -um	certain, sure
<b>cēteri</b> -ae -a	the other(s), the rest
<b>cibus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	food
<b>clāmāre</b>	shout
<b>clāmor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	shout, shouting
<b>clārus</b> -a -um	bright, clear, famous
<b>claudere</b> -sisse -sum	shut, close
<b>clausus</b> -a -um	shut, closed
<b>clāvis</b> -is <i>f</i>	key
<b>cōgitāre</b>	think
<b>cognōscere</b>	get to know, recognize
<b>col-loquī</b>	talk, converse
<b>colloquium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	conversation, talk
<b>collum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	neck
<b>color</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	colour
<b>columna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	column
<b>complecti</b>	embrace
<b>computāre</b>	calculate, reckon
<b>cōnāri</b>	attempt, try
<b>con-currere</b>	meet, collide, clash
<b>cōn-sidere</b>	sit down
<b>cōn-sistere</b>	stop, halt
<b>cōnsōlāri</b>	comfort, console
<b>cōn-spicere</b> -iunt	catch sight of, see
<b>cōn-stāre</b>	cost
<b>cōnstāre</b> <i>ex</i>	consist of
<b>continuō</b> <i>adv</i>	immediately
<b>contrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	against
<b>contrārius</b> -a -um	opposite, contrary
<b>cor</b> <i>cordis n</i>	heart
<b>corpus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	body
<b>cotidiē</b>	every day
<b>crās</b>	tomorrow
<b>crassus</b> -a -um	thick, fat
<b>crēdere</b> + <i>dat</i>	believe, trust
<b>crur</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	blood
<b>crūs</b> -ūris <i>n</i>	leg
<b>cubiculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	bedroom, room
<b>culter</b> -trī <i>m</i>	knife
<b>cum</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	with
<b>cum coniunctiō</b>	when, as
<b>cūr</b>	why
<b>cūrāre</b>	look after, care about
<b>currere</b>	run
<b>custōdīre</b>	guard

<b>D</b>	
<b>dare</b> <i>dedisse</i>	give
<b>dē</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	(down) from, of, about
<b>dea</b> -ae <i>f</i>	goddess
<b>dēbere</b>	owe, be obliged
<b>decem</b>	ten
<b>decēre</b>	be fitting, become

<b>decimus</b> -a -um	tenth
<b>de-esse</b> <i>de-est dē-sunt</i>	be lacking
<b>dēfendere</b>	defend
<b>de-inde</b>	afterwards, then
<b>dēlectāre</b>	delight, please
<b>dēnārius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	denarius (silver coin)
<b>dēns</b> <i>dentis m</i>	tooth
<b>dē-ridēre</b>	laugh at, make fun of
<b>dē-sinere</b>	finish, stop
<b>dē-tergēre</b>	wipe off
<b>deus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	god
<b>dexter</b> -tra -trum	right
<b>dīcere</b> -sisse	say, call
<b>dīēs</b> -ēī <i>m</i>	day
<b>dīffīcilis</b> -e	difficult
<b>dīgītus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	finger
<b>dīligere</b>	love, be fond of
<b>dī-mittere</b>	send away, dismiss
<b>dis-cēdere</b>	go away, depart
<b>discere</b>	learn
<b>discipulus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	pupil, schoolboy
<b>dīves</b> -ītis <i>adi</i>	rich
<b>dividere</b>	divide, separate
<b>docere</b>	teach
<b>doctus</b> -a -um	learned, skilled
<b>dolēre</b>	ache, feel pain, grieve
<b>domi</b> <i>adv</i>	at home
<b>domina</b> -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
<b>dominus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	master
<b>domus</b> -ūs <i>f, abl -ō</i>	house
<i>acc/abl domum/-ō</i>	home /from home
<b>dōnum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	gift, present
<b>dormīre</b>	sleep
<b>dūcere</b> -sisse	guide, lead, take
<b>dum</b>	while, as long as, until
<b>duo</b> -ae -o	two
<b>duo-decim</b>	twelve
<b>duo-decimus</b> -a -um	twelfth
<b>duo-dē-vīgintī</b>	eighteen
<b>dūrus</b> -a -um	hard
<b>dux</b> <i>ducis m</i>	leader, general

<b>E</b>	
<b>ē/ex</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	out of, from, since
<b>ea...</b> <i>prōn, v. is ea id</i>	
<b>ecce</b>	see, look, here is
<b>ef-ficere</b> -iunt	make, cause
<b>ego</b> <i>mē mihi</i>	I, me
<b>ē-gredi</b> -iuntur	go out
<b>emere</b> <i>ēmisce</i>	buy
<b>enim</b>	for, in fact
<b>epistula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	letter
<b>equus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	horse
<b>ergō</b>	therefore, so

<b>errāre</b>	wander, stray
<b>crus</b> -i <i>m</i>	master
<b>esse est sunt fuisse</b>	be
<b>esse est edunt</b>	eat
<b>et</b>	and, also
et... et	both... and
<b>etiam</b>	also, even, yet
etiam <i>sī</i>	even if
et- <i>sī</i>	even if, although
<b>ex/ē</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	out of, from, since
<b>excitāre</b>	wake up, arouse
<b>ex-clāmāre</b>	cry out, exclaim
<b>ex-currere</b>	run out, rush out
<b>exercitus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	army
<b>ex-haurire</b>	drain, empty
<b>ex-ire</b> -eunt -iisse	go out
<b>ex-spectāre</b>	wait (for), expect
<b>extrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	outside
<b>F</b>	
<b>facere</b> -iunt <i>fēcisse</i>	make, do
<b>faciēs</b> -ēi <i>f</i>	face
<b>facilis</b> -e	easy
<b>fallere</b>	deceive
<b>falsus</b> -a -um	false
<b>familla</b> -ae <i>f</i>	domestic staff, family
<b>fēmina</b> -ae <i>f</i>	woman
<b>fenestra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	window
<b>ferōx</b> -ōcis <i>adi</i>	fierce, ferocious
<b>ferre</b> tulisse	carry, bring, bear
<b>ferreus</b> -a -um	of iron, iron-
<b>ferrum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	iron
<b>ferus</b> -a -um	wild
<b>fessus</b> -a -um	tired
<b>fieri</b> fit fiunt factum	be done, become, happen
<b>filia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	daughter
<b>filiolus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	little son
<b>filius</b> -ī <i>m, voc fili</i>	son
<b>flāre</b>	blow
<b>flōs</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	flower
<b>fluere</b>	flow
<b>flūmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	river
<b>fluvius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	river
<b>foedus</b> -a -um	ugly, hideous
<b>folium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	leaf
<b>foris</b> -is <i>f</i>	door
<b>foris</b> <i>adv</i>	outside, out of doors
<b>fōrmōsus</b> -a -um	beautiful, pretty
<b>fortasse</b>	perhaps, maybe
<b>fortis</b> -e	strong, brave
<b>forum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	square, market-place
<b>frangere</b>	break, shatter
<b>frāter</b> -tris <i>m</i>	brother
<b>fremere</b>	growl

<b>frigidus</b> -a -um	cold
<b>frōns</b> -ontis <i>f</i>	forehead
<b>fugere</b> -iunt	run away, flee
<b>fulgur</b> -uris <i>n</i>	flash of lightning
<b>fūmus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	smoke

<b>G</b>	
<b>gaudēre</b>	be glad, be pleased
<b>gemma</b> -ae <i>f</i>	jewel
<b>gemma</b> -a -um	set with jewels
<b>gerere</b>	wear, have
<b>gladius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	sword
<b>gradus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	step
<b>Graecus</b> -a -um	Greek
<b>gravis</b> -e	heavy

<b>H</b>	
<b>habēre</b>	have
<b>sē habēre</b>	feel, be
<b>habitāre</b>	dwell, live
<b>herba</b> -ae <i>f</i>	grass
<b>heus!</b>	hey! hello!
<b>hic</b> haec hoc	this
<b>hic</b>	here
<b>hinc</b>	from here
<b>hinnire</b>	neigh
<b>hodiē</b>	today
<b>homō</b> -inis <i>m</i>	human being, person
<b>hōra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	hour
<b>horrēre</b>	shudder
<b>hortus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	garden
<b>hūmānus</b> -a -um	human
<b>humī</b> <i>adv</i>	on the ground

<b>I</b>	
<b>iacere</b> -iunt	throw
<b>iacēre</b>	lie
<b>iam</b>	now, already
<b>iānitor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	doorkeeper
<b>id</b> <i>prōn n, v. is ea id</i>	that, it
<b>idem</b> eadem idem	the same
<b>igitur</b>	therefore, so
<b>ignis</b> -is <i>m</i>	fire
<b>ille</b> -a -ud	that, he
<b>illīc</b>	there
<b>illinc</b>	from there
<b>illūstrāre</b>	illuminate
<b>imāgō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	picture
<b>imber</b> -bris <i>m</i>	rain
<b>immō</b>	no, on the contrary
<b>imperāre</b>	order, command
<b>implēre</b>	fill
<b>im-pōnere</b>	place (in/on), put
<b>im-probus</b> -a -um	bad, wicked

<i>in prp +abl</i>	in, on, at, among
<i>prp +acc</i>	into, to, against
<b>incendium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	fire
<b>in-certus</b> -a -um	uncertain
<b>in-cipere</b> -iunt	begin, start
<b>in-doctus</b> -a -um	ignorant
<b>industrius</b> -a -um	industrious, diligent
<b>infāns</b> -antis <i>m/f</i>	little child, baby
<b>infrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	below
<b>inquit</b> -iunt	says (he/she)
<b>in-scribere</b>	write on
<b>insula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	island
<b>intellegere</b>	understand
<b>inter</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	between, among
<b>inter sē</b>	one another
<b>inter-esse</b>	be between
<b>interim</b>	meanwhile
<b>inter-rogāre</b>	ask, question
<b>intrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	within, inside
<b>intrāre</b>	enter
<b>intuēri</b>	look at, watch
<b>ipse</b> -a -um	himself
<b>irātus</b> -a -um	angry
<b>ire eō eunt</b> iisse	go
<b>is ea</b> id	he, she, it, that
<b>iste</b> -a -ud	this, that (of yours)
<b>ita</b>	so, in such a way
<b>itaque</b>	therefore
<b>item</b>	similarly, as well
<b>iterum</b>	again, a second time
<b>iubēre</b>	order, tell
<b>iūnius</b> -ī (mēnsis)	June

<b>K</b>	
<b>kalendae</b> -ārum <i>pl</i>	the 1st (of the month)

<b>L</b>	
<b>lābī</b>	slip, drop, fall
<b>lac lactis</b> <i>n</i>	milk
<b>lacrima</b> -ae <i>f</i>	tear
<b>lacrimāre</b>	shed tears, weep
<b>lactāri</b>	be glad, rejoice
<b>lactus</b> -a -um	glad, cheerful
<b>largiri</b>	give generously
<b>Latinus</b> -a -um	Latin
<b>Latinē</b>	(in) Latin
<b>lātrāre</b>	bark
<b>laudāre</b>	praise
<b>lectica</b> -ae <i>f</i>	litter, sedan
<b>lectulus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	(little) bed
<b>lectus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	bed
<b>legere</b> lēgisse	read
<b>liber</b> -brī <i>m</i>	book
<b>liberī</b> -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	children

<b>licet</b>	it is allowed, one may
<b>limen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	threshold
<b>lingua</b> -ae <i>f</i>	tongue, language
<b>littera</b> -ae <i>f</i>	letter
<b>locus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	place
<b>longus</b> -a -um	long
<b>loquī</b>	speak, talk
<b>lūcere</b>	shine
<b>lūdus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	school
<b>lūdf</b> magister	schoolmaster, teacher
<b>lūna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	moon
<b>lupus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	wolf
<b>lūx</b> lūcis <i>f</i>	light

<b>M</b>	
<b>magister</b> -ī <i>m</i>	teacher
<b>magnificus</b> -a -um	magnificent, splendid
<b>magnus</b> -a -um	big, large, great
<b>māior</b> -ius -iōris <i>comp</i>	bigger, greater, older
<b>male</b> <i>adv</i>	badly
<b>malus</b> -a -um	bad, wicked, evil
<b>mamma</b> -ae <i>f</i>	mummy
<b>māne</b> <i>n indēcl</i>	morning
<b>māne</b> <i>adv</i>	in the morning
<b>manēre</b>	stay, remain
<b>manus</b> -ūs <i>f</i>	hand
<b>margarita</b> -ae <i>f</i>	pearl
<b>maritus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	husband
<b>māter</b> -tris <i>f</i>	mother
<b>māteria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	material, substance
<b>māximus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	biggest, greatest
<b>mē</b> <i>acc/abl, v. ego</i>	me
<b>mē</b> -cum	with me
<b>medicus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	physician, doctor
<b>medius</b> -a -um	middle, mid
<b>in mediā</b> vīā	in the middle of the road
<b>melior</b> -ius -iōris <i>comp</i>	better
<b>mēns</b> mentis <i>f</i>	mind
<b>mēnsa</b> -ae <i>f</i>	table
<b>mēnsis</b> -is <i>m</i>	month
<b>mentiri</b>	lie
<b>mercēs</b> -ēdis <i>f</i>	wage, fee
<b>merēre</b> -uisse	earn, deserve
<b>meridiēs</b> -ēī <i>m</i>	midday, noon
<b>metuere</b>	fear
<b>meus</b> -a -um, <i>voc mī</i>	my, mine
<b>mīles</b> -itis <i>m</i>	soldier
<b>minimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	smallest
<b>minor</b> -us -ōris <i>comp</i>	smaller, younger
<b>minus</b> <i>adv</i>	less
<b>miser</b> -era -eŕum	unhappy, miserable
<b>mittere</b> misisse	send
<b>sanguinem</b> mittere	let blood
<b>modo</b>	only, just

<b>modus</b> -i <i>m</i>	manner, way
<b>mollis</b> -e	soft
<b>monēre</b>	remind, advise, warn
<b>mōns montis</b> <i>m</i>	mountain
<b>mōnstrāre</b>	point out, show
<b>mordēre</b>	bite
<b>mortuus</b> -a -um	dead
<b>movēre</b>	move
<b>mox</b>	soon
<b>multī</b> -ae -a	many, a great many
<b>multō</b> + <i>comp</i>	much
<b>multum</b>	much
<b>mūtāre</b>	change, exchange

## N

<b>nam</b>	for
<b>nārrāre</b>	relate, tell
<b>nāsus</b> -i <i>m</i>	nose
<b>nātūra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	nature
<b>nāvigāre</b>	sail
<b>nāvis</b> -is <i>f</i>	ship
<b>-ne</b>	...?
<b>nec</b> v. <b>ne-que/nec</b>	and not, but not, nor
<b>necessārius</b> -a -um	necessary
<b>neesse</b> est	it is necessary, one must
<b>negāre</b>	deny, say that... not
<b>nēmō</b> , <i>acc</i> -inem	nobody, no one
<b>ne-que/nec</b>	and not, but not, nor
n. ... n.	neither... nor
n. enim	for... not
n. vērō	but... not
<b>ne-scīre</b>	not know
<b>nīdus</b> -i <i>m</i>	nest
<b>niger</b> -gra -grum	black
<b>nihil</b>	nothing
<b>nimis</b>	too
<b>nōlī</b> -ite + <i>inf</i>	don't...!
<b>nōlle</b> nōlō nōlunt	not want, be unwilling
<b>nōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	name
<b>nōn</b>	not
<b>nōnāgintā</b>	ninety
<b>nōn-ne</b>	... not?
<b>nōnus</b> -a -um	ninth
<b>nōs</b> nōbis	we, us
<b>noster</b> -tra -trum	our, ours
<b>novem</b>	nine
<b>novus</b> -a -um	new
<b>nox</b> noctis <i>f</i>	night
<b>nūbēs</b> -is <i>f</i>	cloud
<b>nūdus</b> -a -um	naked, bare
<b>nūllus</b> -a -um -ius	no
<b>num</b>	...?
<b>numerāre</b>	count
<b>numerus</b> -i <i>m</i>	number

<b>nummus</b> -i <i>m</i>	coin, sesterce
<b>numquam</b>	never
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>nūper</b>	recently

## O

<b>ō!</b>	o!
<b>obscurus</b> -a -um	dark
<b>octāvus</b> -a -um	eighth
<b>octō</b>	eight
<b>oculus</b> -i <i>m</i>	eye
<b>officium</b> -i <i>n</i>	duty, task
<b>omnis</b> -e	all, every
omnia <i>n pl</i>	everything
<b>operire</b> -uisse -ertum	cover
<b>oportet</b>	it is proper, you should
<b>opperiri</b>	wait for
<b>oppidum</b> -i <i>n</i>	town
<b>op-pugnāre</b>	attack
<b>optimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	best
<b>opus</b> est	it is needed
<b>oriri</b>	rise
<b>ōrnāmentum</b> -i <i>n</i>	ornament, jewel
<b>ōrnāre</b>	adorn
<b>ōs</b> ōris <i>n</i>	mouth
<b>ōsculum</b> -i <i>n</i>	kiss
<b>ostendere</b>	show
<b>ōstium</b> -i <i>n</i>	door
<b>ovis</b> -is <i>f</i>	sheep

## P

<b>pānis</b> -is <i>m</i>	bread, loaf
<b>parentēs</b> -um <i>m pl</i>	parents
<b>pārere</b> -uisse (+ <i>dat</i> )	obey
<b>pars</b> partis <i>f</i>	part, direction
<b>particula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	particle
<b>parvulus</b> -a -um	little, tiny
<b>parvus</b> -a -um	little, small
<b>pāstor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	shepherd
<b>pater</b> -tris <i>m</i>	father
<b>patria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	native country
<b>pauci</b> -ae -a	few, a few
<b>paulum</b> -i <i>n</i>	little, a little
paulō post	soon after
<b>pauper</b> -cris <i>adi</i>	poor
<b>pectus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	breast
<b>pecūnia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	money
<b>pecūniōsus</b> -a -um	wealthy
<b>pēior</b> -ius -iōris <i>comp</i>	worse
<b>per</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	through, by
per sē	by itself, alone
<b>perdere</b> -didisse	ruin, lose, waste
<b>pergere</b>	go on, proceed
<b>peristylum</b> -i <i>n</i>	peristyle (courtyard)

<b>persōna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	character, person
<b>perterritus</b> -a -um	terrified
<b>pēs pedis</b> <i>m</i>	foot
<b>pessimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	worst
<b>petere</b>	make for, seek, attack
<b>philosophus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	philosopher
<b>piger</b> -gra -grum	lazy
<b>pipiāre</b>	chirp
<b>piscis</b> -is <i>m</i>	fish
<b>plānē</b>	plainly
<b>plēnus</b> -a -um	full
<b>plōrāre</b>	cry
<b>plūrēs</b> -a <i>comp</i>	more
<b>plūs</b>	more
<b>pōculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	cup
<b>pōnere</b>	place, put
<b>pōns pontis</b> <i>m</i>	bridge
<b>porta</b> -ae <i>f</i>	gate
<b>portāre</b>	carry
<b>portus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	harbour
<b>poscere</b>	demand, call for
<b>posse potest potuisse</b>	be able
<b>possidēre</b>	possess, own
<b>post</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	behind, after
<b>posterior</b> -ius -ōris	hindmost, rear
<b>postrēmō</b> <i>adv</i>	at last, finally
<b>post-quam</b>	after
<b>prae-nōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	first name
<b>praeter</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	besides, except
<b>praeterea</b>	besides
<b>prāvus</b> -a -um	faulty, wrong
<b>pretium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	price, value
<b>primum</b> <i>adv</i>	first
<b>prīmus</b> -a -um	first
in primis	especially
<b>prior</b> -ius -iōris	front-, former
<b>probus</b> -a -um	good, honest
<b>prō-cēdere</b>	go forward, advance
<b>procul</b>	far, far away
<b>profectō</b>	indeed, certainly
<b>proficiscī</b>	set out, depart
<b>prōmere</b>	take out
<b>prō-mittere</b>	promise
<b>prope</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	near, near by
<b>propter</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	because of
<b>prūdēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	prudent, clever
<b>puella</b> -ae <i>f</i>	girl
<b>puer</b> -eri <i>m</i>	boy
<b>pugna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	fight
<b>pugnāre</b>	fight
<b>pugnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	fist
<b>pulcher</b> -chra -chrum	beautiful, pretty
<b>pulchritūdō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	beauty
<b>pullus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	young (of an animal)

<b>pulsāre</b>	strike, hit, knock
<b>pūnire</b>	punish
<b>pūrus</b> -a -um	clean, pure
<b>putāre</b>	think, suppose

## Q

<b>quaerere</b>	look for
<b>quam</b>	how, as, than
<b>quamquam</b>	although
<b>quantum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	how much
<b>quantus</b> -a -um	how large, (as large) as
<b>quārē</b>	why
<b>quārtus</b> -a -um	fourth
<b>quattuor</b>	four
<b>quattuor-decim</b>	fourteen
<b>que</b>	and
<b>quī quae quod</b>	who, which, the one who
<b>quī quae quod (...?)</b>	what, which
<b>quia</b>	because
<b>quid</b> (v. quis)	what, why
<b>quid</b> (num/sī q.)	anything, something
<b>quiētus</b> -a -um	quiet
<b>quin</b>	why not
<b>quin-decim</b>	fifteen
<b>quinque</b>	five
<b>quintus</b> -a -um	fifth
<b>quis quae quid</b>	who, what
<b>quis quid</b> (sī/num q.)	anyone, anything
<b>quis-que quae- quod-</b>	each
<b>quō</b> <i>adv</i>	where (to)
<b>quod coniunctiō</b>	because, that
<b>quō-modo</b>	how
<b>quoque</b>	also, too
<b>quot indēcl</b>	how many. (as many) as

## R

<b>rāmus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	branch
<b>re-cēdere</b>	go back, retire
<b>recitāre</b>	read aloud
<b>rēctā</b> (viā)	straight
<b>rēctus</b> -a -um	straight, right, correct
<b>red-dere</b>	give back
<b>red-ire</b> -iisse -itūrum	go back, return
<b>re-linquere</b>	leave
<b>re-mittere</b>	send back
<b>reperire</b>	find
<b>re-prehendere</b>	blame, censure
<b>rēs rei</b> <i>f</i>	thing, matter, affair
<b>re-sistere</b>	halt
<b>respondēre</b>	answer
<b>respōsum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	answer
<b>re-tinēre</b>	hold back
<b>re-venire</b>	come back
<b>re-verti</b>	turn back, return



<b>ridēre</b>	laugh (at), smile
<b>rīvus -ī m</b>	brook
<b>Rōmānus -a -um</b>	Roman
<b>rosa -ae f</b>	rose
<b>ruber -bra -brum</b>	red
<b>rūrsus</b>	again

## S

<b>sacculus -ī m</b>	small bag, purse
<b>saccus -ī m</b>	sack
<b>saepe</b>	often
<b>salūtāre</b>	greet
<b>salvē -ēte</b>	hallo, how do you do
<b>sānāre</b>	heal, cure
<b>sanguis -inis m</b>	blood
<b>sānus -a -um</b>	healthy, well
<b>satis</b>	enough
<b>scīlicet</b>	of course
<b>scīre</b>	know
<b>scribere -psisse -ptum</b>	write
<b>sē acc/abl. dat sibi</b>	himself, herself
<b>sē-cum</b>	with him/her
<b>secundus -a -um</b>	second, favourable
<b>sed</b>	but
<b>sē-decim</b>	sixteen
<b>sedēre</b>	sit
<b>semel</b>	once
<b>semper</b>	always
<b>sententia -ae f</b>	sentence
<b>sentīre</b>	feel
<b>septem</b>	seven
<b>septen-decim</b>	seventeen
<b>septimus -a -um</b>	seventh
<b>sequī</b>	follow
<b>sermō -ōnis m</b>	talk, conversation
<b>servāre</b>	preserve, save
<b>servus -i m</b>	slave, servant
<b>sēstertius -i m</b>	sestertice (brass coin)
<b>sevērus -a -um</b>	stern, severe
<b>sex</b>	six
<b>sextus -a -um</b>	sixth
<b>sī</b>	if
<b>sīc</b>	in this way, so
<b>signum -ī n</b>	sign, statue
<b>silentium -ī n</b>	silence
<b>silva -ae f</b>	wood, forest
<b>simul</b>	at the same time
<b>sine prp +abl</b>	without
<b>sinister -tra -trum</b>	left
<b>situs -a -um</b>	situated
<b>sōl sōlis m</b>	sun
<b>solēre</b>	be accustomed
<b>solum -i n</b>	soil, ground, floor
<b>sōlum adv</b>	only

<b>sōlus -a -um</b>	alone, lonely
<b>solvere</b>	untie
<b>sordēs -ium f pl</b>	dirt
<b>sordidus -a -um</b>	dirty
<b>soror -ōris f</b>	sister
<b>spectāre</b>	watch, look at
<b>speculum -i n</b>	mirror
<b>spirāre</b>	breathe
<b>stāre</b>	stand
<b>statim</b>	at once
<b>stēlla -ae f</b>	star
<b>stertere</b>	snore
<b>streptitus -ūs m</b>	noise, din
<b>stultus -a -um</b>	stupid, foolish
<b>sub prp +abl/acc</b>	under, at the foot of
<b>subitō adv</b>	suddenly
<b>sūmere -mpsisse</b>	take
<b>super prp +acc</b>	on
<b>super-esse</b>	be left, be in excess
<b>suprā prp +acc</b>	above
<b>surgere</b>	rise, get up
<b>sus-tinēre</b>	support
<b>suus -a -um</b>	his/her/their (own)
<b>syllaba -ae f</b>	syllable

## T

<b>tabella -ae f</b>	writing-tablet
<b>tabellārius -ī m</b>	letter-carrier
<b>taberna -ae f</b>	shop, stall, pub
<b>tabernārius -ī m</b>	shopkeeper
<b>tabula -ae f</b>	writing-tablet
<b>tacēre</b>	be silent
<b>tacitus -a -um</b>	silent
<b>tālis -e</b>	such
<b>tam</b>	so, as, so much
<b>tamen</b>	nevertheless, yet
<b>tandem</b>	at length, at last
<b>tangere</b>	touch
<b>tantum adv</b>	only
<b>tantus -a -um</b>	so big, so great
<b>tē acc/abl. v. tū</b>	you
<b>tē-cum</b>	with you
<b>tēctum -i n</b>	roof
<b>tempestās -ātis f</b>	storm
<b>templum -i n</b>	temple
<b>tempus -oris n</b>	time
<b>tenēre</b>	hold, hold back
<b>tenus -e</b>	thin
<b>tergēre</b>	wipe
<b>tergum -i n</b>	back
<b>terra -ae f</b>	earth, ground, land
<b>terrēre -uisse -itum</b>	frighten
<b>tertius -a -um</b>	third
<b>timēre</b>	fear, be afraid (of)

tinnire	ring, jingle
titulus -l m	title
tollere	raise, pick up
tonitrus -ūs m	thunder
tot <i>indēcl</i>	so many
tōtus -a -um	the whole of, all
trā-dere	hand over, deliver
trē-decim	thirteen
tremere	tremble
trēs tria	three
trīstis -e	sad
tū, <i>acc/abl tē, dat tibi</i>	you
tum	then
turpis -e	ugly
tuus -a -um	your, yours

## U

ubi	where
ūllus -a -um	any
ululāre	howl
umbra -ae f	shade, shadow
umerus -i m	shoulder
ūmidus -a -um	wet, moist
umquam	ever
unde	from where
ūn-decim	eleven
ūn-decimus -a -um	eleventh
ūn-dē-vīgintī	nineteen
ūnus -a -um	one, only
urbs -bis f	city
ūsq̄ue	up to
ut	like, as
uter utra utrum	which (of the two)
uxor -ōris f	wife

## V

vacuus -a -um	empty
valēre	be strong, be well
valē -ēte	goodbye
validus -a -um	strong
vallis -is f	valley

vehere	carry, convey
equō vehi	ride
velle volō vīs vult vol-	be willing
vēna -ae f	vein
vēndere -didisse	sell
venire vēnisse	come
ventus -i m	wind
verberāre	beat, flog
verbum -i n	word
vērē	truly
verēri	fear
vērō <i>adv</i>	however, but
nec/neque vērō	but not
versus, ad... versus	towards
vertere	turn
vērūm -l n	truth
vērus -a -um	true
vesper -eri m	evening
vesperi <i>adv</i>	in the evening
vester -tra -trum	your, yours
vestigium -i n	footprint, trace
vestimenta -ōrum n pl	clothes
vestis -is f	clothes
via -ae f	road, street
vīcēsīmus -a -um	twentieth
vidēre vidisse	see
vidēri (+dat)	seem
vīgintī	twenty
villa -ae f	country house, villa
vincire	tie
vīnum -i n	wine
vir -l m	man, husband
virga -ae f	rod
vīvere	live, be alive
vīvus -a -um	living, alive
vix	hardly
vocābulum -ī n	word
vocāre	call
volāre	fly
vōs vōbis	you
vōx vōcis f	voice

## Glossary for pp. II–IV

aeternus -a -um	eternal
capitulum -i <i>n</i>	chapter
cōmoedia	comedy
continēre	contain
dēlineāre	draw
exercitium -ī <i>n</i>	exercise
frequēns -entis <i>adi</i>	frequent
grammaticus -a -um	grammatical
grammatica -ae <i>f</i>	grammar
ignōtus -a -um	unknown
index -icis <i>m</i>	index, list
invenire	find
iūs iūris <i>n</i>	right
legendum -ī -ō <i>gerundium</i>	reading
in legendō	in reading
legendus -a -um <i>gerundivum</i>	to be read
legenda sunt	are to be read
his colloquiis legendis	by reading these talks
margō -inis <i>m</i>	margin
memoria -ae <i>f</i>	memory
memoriā retinēre	remember
nārratiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	narrative, story
ōrātōrius -a -um	oratorical, of a speech
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	order
pāgina -ae <i>f</i>	page
partitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	division (into sections)
<i>Partitiōnēs ōrātōriac</i>	textbook of rhetoric by Cicero
proprietās -ātis <i>f</i>	ownership, property
reservāre	reserve
singuli -ae -a	each one of, every single
studiōsus -a -um	interested, diligent
suāvis -e	pleasant, delightful