

C. IVLII CAESARIS

Commentarii
De Bello Gallico

Ex Libris I, IV, V

Discipvlis Legenda

Edidit

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LATIN-ENGLISH

VOCABULARY

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abl</i>	ablative
<i>acc</i>	accusative
<i>adj</i>	adjective
<i>adv</i>	adverb
<i>comp</i>	comparative
<i>conj</i>	conjunctive
<i>dat</i>	dative
<i>f</i>	feminine
<i>fut</i>	future
<i>gen</i>	genitive
<i>ger</i>	gerund
<i>indecl</i>	indeclinable
<i>inf</i>	infinitive
<i>m</i>	masculine
<i>n</i>	neuter
<i>pass</i>	passive
<i>perf</i>	perfect
<i>pl</i>	plural
<i>prp</i>	preposition
<i>sg</i>	singular
<i>subj</i>	subjunctive
<i>sup</i>	superlative

Missing words can be found in *Latin-English Vocabulary I*, the vocabulary for LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLUSTRATA, PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA.

Document typeset with L^AT_EX based on the PDF document available at <http://focusbookstore.com/LLdownloads.aspx>, with minor changes.

A	
ab/ā (mīlibus passuum...)	at a distance of
ab-dere -didisse -ditum	hide
ab-esse: nōn multum abest quīn + <i>subj</i>	little is wanting (but) that
abies -etis <i>f</i>	fir
ab-sistere	stop, refrain
abs-tinēre	abstain (from)
ac <i>see</i> atque	
ac-cēdere	be added
accēdit (quod/ut)	moreover...
accersere -īvisse -ītum	fetch
āctuārius -a -um (nāvis)	fast-moving (with sails and oars)
ad (: ferē)	about, approximately
ad-aequāre	come up to, equal
ad-dūcere	bring, lead
in cōnsuētūdinem a. adductus + <i>abl</i>	accustom
ad-eō	prompted, impelled
ad-haerēre -sisse -sum	so (very), to such an extent
ad-hibēre	cling, stick
ad-hortārī	bring in, summon
ad-igere -ēgisse -āctum	encourage, urge on
ad-ipīscī -eptum	drive, hurl
aditus -ūs <i>m</i>	obtain, win
adiūtor -ōris <i>m</i>	access, coming
ad-ministrāre	helper, supporter
ad-mittere	perform, organize
equō admissō	admit, allow, give rein
ad-modum <i>adv</i>	at a gallop
	very much, greatly, quite, no less than
ad-monēre	advise, urge
ad-orīrī	attack, assault
adventus -ūs <i>m</i>	approach, arrival
adversus -a -um: adversā nocte	in the face of night
in adversum ōs	straight in the face
ad-vertere: animum a.	notice
ad-volāre	rush
aedificium -ī <i>n</i>	building, farmhouse
aegrē <i>adv, sup</i> aegerrimē	hardly, with difficulty
aequāre	make equal
aequus -a -um	(locus) level, even; fair, just
aes aeris <i>n</i>	copper, bronze
aestus -ūs <i>m</i>	tide, current
af-flīctāre	shatter
af-flīgere -xisse -ctum	strike, shatter
af-fore <i>fut inf</i> = af-futūrum esse < ad- esse	'would be present'
Āfricus -ī <i>m</i>	south-west wind
ager agrī <i>m</i>	territory, country
agere (cum, inter sē)	talk, discuss
agger -is <i>m</i>	earthwork, ramp
ag-gredī -ior -gressum	attack
ag-gregāre, sē	join, follow
alacer -cris -cre	eager, keen
alacritās -ātis <i>f</i>	eagerness, zeal
alere -uisse altum	feed, nourish, support

aliēnus -a -um	unfavorable
ali-quam-diū <i>adv</i>	for some time
ali-quī = aliquis	someone
alius aliā ex nāvī	one from one ship and one from another
altitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	height, depth
ambō -ae -ō	both
ammentum -ī <i>n</i>	thong
amplitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	size, extent
amplius <i>adv</i>	more
amplus -a -um	large, great
anceps -cipitis <i>adj</i>	undecided
ancora -ae <i>f</i>	anchor
angulus -ī <i>m</i>	angle, corner
angustiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	narrowness, pass, narrow passage
angustius <i>adv comp</i>	closer together; more scantily
animus: in a.ō est + <i>dat</i>	have in mind, intend
a.um advertere	notice
a.ī causā	for pleasure
annōtinus -a -um	of last year
ānser -eris <i>m</i>	goose
ante <i>adv</i>	previously, beforehand, above
ante-cēdere	go before, precede
ante-currere	run before
antecursōrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	vanguard
ante-ferre	prefer
ante-pōnere	place before/above
apertus -a -um	uncovered, exposed
ap-pellere -pulisce -pulsum	drive to; <i>pass</i> (of ships) put in, sail (to)
aptus -a -um (ad)	fitted (for)
aqua -ae <i>f</i>	water, water-clock (to mea- sure time)
aquārī	fetch water
aquātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	fetching of water
aquili-fer -ferī <i>m</i>	standard-bearer
arbiter -trī <i>m</i>	assessor, umpire
ārdēre -sisse	burn, be inflamed
argilla -ae <i>f</i>	clay
āridus -a -um	dry; <i>n</i> dry land
armāmenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	rigging
armāre	equip, rig
armātī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	armed men
ar-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	seize, grab
ascēnsus -ūs <i>m</i>	ascent, way of ascending
a-scīscere -īvisse -ītum	admit
asper -era -erum	hard, severe
as-suē-facere	accustom
atque/ac: (pār) a. (aliter) a. contrā a.	as than contrary to
at-texere -uisse -xtum	weave on
at-tingere -tīgisse -tāctum	adjoin, reach
at-tribuere -uisse -ūtum	assign
auctor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who advocates, sup- porter, adviser
a. esse	propose
auctōritās -ātis <i>f</i>	authority, prestige
audācter <i>adv</i>	boldly

audītīo -ōnis <i>f</i>	hearsay, report
aurīga -ae <i>m</i>	charioteer
auxiliārī	give help
auxilium: <i>dat</i> auxiliō (venīre/mittere)	to the assistance (of)
ā-vertere āversus	turn away, divert with the back turned
avus -ī <i>m</i>	grandfather
B	
balteus -ī <i>m</i>	baldric
bellāre	wage war
bellicōsus -a -um	warlike
benevolēns -entis <i>adj</i>	friendly
benevolentia -ae <i>f</i>	goodwill
bīduum -ī <i>n</i>	two days
biennium -ī <i>n</i>	two years
bi-pertītō <i>adv</i>	in two parts
bonitās -ātis <i>f</i>	good quality
breviārīum -ī <i>n</i>	abstract, summary
brevitās -ātis <i>f</i>	shortness
brūma -ae <i>f</i>	winter solstice
C	
cadere cecidisse	fall (in battle), be killed
caeruleus -a -um	blue
caespes -itis <i>m</i>	turf
calamitās -ātis <i>f</i>	disaster, defeat
capere (locum) cōnsilium <i>c.</i>	reach form a plan, make a decision
captīvus -ī <i>m</i>	prisoner of war
captus -ūs <i>m</i>	capacity, notion
caput (fluvī) capita <i>pl</i>	mouth individuals
carrus -ī <i>m</i>	waggon
casa -ae <i>f</i>	cottage, hut
castellum -ī <i>n</i>	fort, stronghold
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i> cāsū	chance, accident, fortune accidentally
causa -ae <i>f</i>	situation
celeritās -ātis <i>f</i>	speed, swiftness
cēnsus -ūs <i>m</i>	census
centuria -ae <i>f</i>	century (unit of up to 100 soldiers, 1/6 of a cohort)
centuriō -ōnis <i>m</i>	centurion (officer commanding a century)
certiōrem facere <i>pass</i> certior fierī	inform be informed, learn
cibāria -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	food, provisions
circu(m)-īre	go round
circu-itus -ūs <i>m</i>	circumference
circum-cīdere	cut out
circum-mittere	send round
circum-sistere -stetisse	gather round, surround
circum-spicere	look round (for)
circum-venīre	surround
cis <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	on the near side of
citātus -a -um	moving quickly
citerior -ius	nearer
citus -a -um	quick

<i>adv</i> citō, <i>sup</i> citissimē	fast, quickly
cīvitās -ātis <i>f</i>	state, citizens (of a state)
clādēs -is <i>f</i>	disaster, defeat
clam <i>adv</i>	secretly
clāmitāre	shout
clārus -a -um	famous; (vōx) loud
cliēns -entis <i>m</i>	client
coāctū + <i>gen</i>	under compulsion
co-emere	buy
cōgere cōēgisse cōāctum	bring together, assemble, collect
cognitus -a -um	known
co-hortārī	exhort, encourage
col-laudāre	praise, commend
col-ligāre	tie up, fix together
col-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum sē colligere	collect recover
col-locāre	put, place, station, set up
comb-ūrere -ussisse -ustum	burn
com-meāre	come and go, travel
commeātus -ūs <i>m</i>	supplies, provisions; passage, convoy
com-mendāre	entrust, commit
commentārius -ī <i>m</i>	record
comminus <i>adv</i>	at close quarters
com-mittere proelium <i>c.</i> + <i>dat</i>	commit, do join battle entrust
commodum -ī <i>n</i>	advantage, convenience;
commodō + <i>gen</i>	without inconveniencing
commodus -a -um <i>adv</i> -ē	convenient, advantageous readily, easily
com-movēre	trouble, frighten
commūnicāre (cum)	communicate, discuss, consult
com-mūnīre	fortify
com-mūtāre	change
commūtātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	change
com-parāre	prepare, provide
com-pellere -pulissee -pulum	drive (together)
comperīre -erisse -ertum	find out, learn, be told
com-portāre	carry, bring (together)
com-prehendere ignem <i>c.</i>	catch hold of, seize, arrest catch fire
cōnātus -ūs <i>m</i>	effort, attempt
con-cēdere	give in, yield, concede, allow
con-cidere -disse	fall down
con-cidere -disse -sum	cut down, kill
concilium -ī <i>n</i>	assembly, public meeting
con-citāre	incite, stir up
con-clāmāre	shout, cry out
con-currere	hurry together
concurrere	run to and fro
con-cursus -ūs <i>m</i>	gathering, concourse, running about; (nāvium) collision
con-dere -didisse -ditum ab urbe conditā	found from the founding of the city
condiciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	condition, terms, (legal) position
con-dūcere	hire
cōn-fectus -a -um + <i>abl</i>	worn out, exhausted

cōn-ferre con-tulisse col-lātum sē cōnferre	bring together, collect go, resort	con-tendere	make an effort, strive, hasten, contend, fight
cōnfertus -a -um	close, in close order	contentiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	conflict, contention
cōnfestim <i>adv</i>	at once	con-testārī	call to witness
cōn-fidere -fismus esse +acc + <i>inf</i>	trust, have confidence in be sure	continēns -entis <i>adj</i>	uninterrupted
cōn-finium -ī <i>n</i>	boundary	continēns -entis <i>f</i> (<i>abl</i> -ī)	continent
cōn-firmāre +acc + <i>inf</i>	establish, secure, strengthen confirm	continenter <i>adv</i>	continuously
cōn-flagrāre	be destroyed by fire	con-tinēre	keep together, keep, confine, limit
cōn-flictāre	strike, harass	con-tingere -tigisse -tāctum	touch, be in contact with
cōn-fligere -xisse -ctum	clash	continuus -a -um	continuous, successive
cōn-fluēns -entis <i>m</i>	confluence	cōntiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	assembly, parade
cōn-fluere	flow together, meet	contrā atque	contrary to
con-gredī -ior -gressum	meet	con-trahere (nāvēs)	draw together, gather, reduce in size, contract
con-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum in fugam <i>c.</i> in vincula <i>c.</i> culpam <i>c.</i> in	throw put to flight put in chains lay the blame on	contrōversia -ae <i>f</i>	dispute
con-iūrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	conspiracy, plot	contumēlia -ae <i>f</i>	indignity, affront
con-quirere	search out	convallis -is <i>f</i>	narrow valley
cōnsanguineus -a -um	related; <i>m</i> relative, kinsman	con-venire +acc	meet
cōn-scribere	write; (<i>mīlites</i>) enlist, enrol	conventus -ūs <i>m</i>	meeting, assize
cōnsectārī	pursue, hunt down	co-orīrī	arise, break out
cōn-sentire	be in agreement, agree	cōpia -ae <i>f</i>	supply
cōn-sequī	follow, reach, acquire, gain, win	cōpia -arum <i>f pl</i>	forces, troops
cōn-sīdere	take up a position, encamp, settle	cōpiōsus -a -um	rich
cōnsilium -ī <i>n</i>	deliberation, decision, inten- tion, judgement, discre- tion; council (of war)	cōram <i>adv</i>	before his own eyes
cōn-similis -e	similar, like	cotīdiānus -a -um	daily
cōn-sistere -stittisse	halt, stop, take one's stand	crātis -is <i>f</i>	wickerwork
cōnspectus -ūs <i>m:</i> in cōnspectū + <i>gen</i>	before the eyes of	crēber -bra -brum, <i>sup</i> -errimus	close together, frequent
cōn-spicārī	catch sight of, see	cruciātus -ūs <i>m</i>	torture
cōnstāre: cōnstat +acc + <i>inf</i>	it is apparent, it is plain	culpa -ae <i>f</i>	blame, fault
cōnstipāre, sē	crowd together	cultūra -ae <i>f</i>	cultivation
cōn-stituere	place, locate; appoint	cultus -ūs <i>m</i>	standard of living, civilization
cōn-suēr- = cōn-suēver-, -suēvēr- cōn-suēss- = cōn-sēviss-		cūnctārī	linger, hesitate
cōn-suēscere -ēvisse <i>perf</i> cōn-suēvisse	become accustomed, accus- tom oneself be accustomed /used (to), be in the habit of; usually (do)	cūrāre +acc + <i>ger</i>	undertake, have (something done)
cōnsuētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	usage, habit, practice, cus- tom	cursus -ūs <i>m</i>	running, speed, passage
cōnsul -is <i>m</i>	consul	cūstōdia -ae <i>f</i>	guard
cōn-sulere -uisse -sultum +dat	consult, deliberate consult the interests of, show consideration for	D	
cōnsultāre	deliberate, debate	dē (III <i>vigiliā</i>)	starting with, at
cōnsultō <i>adv</i>	deliberately	dē-cēdere	go away, retire
cōn-surgere	stand up, rise	decem et octō	eighteen
contabulāre	cover with boards, equip with floors	dē-cernere -crēvisse -crētum	decide, decree
contemptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	scorn, contempt	dē-certāre	fight it out, fight to a finish
		dēclīvis -e	sloping
		decuria -ae <i>f</i>	squad of ten cavalrymen
		decuriō -ōnis <i>m</i>	officer commanding a <i>decuria</i>
		decus -oris <i>n</i>	honor
		dē-decus -oris <i>n</i>	disgrace
		dē-dere (sē)	give up, surrender
		dēditīcius -a -um	having surrendered
		dēditiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	surrender
		dē-dūcere	lead away, remove, conduct, (nāvem) launch
		dēfectiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	defection, revolt
		dēfēnsor -ōris <i>m</i>	defender
		dē-ferre	bring, carry, report
		dē-fessus -a -um	worn out
		dē-fetigāre	exhaust, wear out

dē-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	run short, fail, revolt, defect	dis-pār -paris <i>adj</i>	unequal
dē-figere	fix, plant	di-spergere -sisse -sum	scatter
dē-fluere	flow	dis-pōnere	distribute, post, station
dē-fōrmis -e	misshapen, ugly	dis-putāre	argue, debate
dē-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw down, divert, (spē) dis-appoint	disputātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	discussion, debate, dispute
dēinceps <i>adv</i>	in succession, in turn	dissēnsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	disagreement, dissension
dē-līberāre	deliberate, consider	dis-sentīre	disagree
dē-ligāre	tie, fasten	dis-simulāre	conceal, dissemble
dē-ligēre -lēgisse -lēctum	choose, pick out	dis-tribuere	distribute
dē-litēscere -tuisse	hide, go into hiding	dis-tul- < dif-ferre	
dē-mēns -entis <i>adj</i>	mad, insane	dītissimus -a -um <i>sup</i> < dīs dītis	
dēmentia -ae <i>f</i>	madness, insanity	diūtīnus -a -um	lasting, prolonged
dēmere -mpsisse -mptum	take away, remove	docēre +acc + <i>inf</i>	tell, inform, declare
dē-metere - -messum	mow	dolus -ī <i>m</i>	deceit, guile, trickery
dē-migrāre	go away, move	domāre -uisse -itum	tame, subdue
dē-mittere , sē	go down, descend	domesticus -a -um	domestic, internal
dē-mōnstrāre	indicate, point out, explain, describe	dubitāre	waver, hesitate
dēnsus -a -um	thick	dubitātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	doubt
dē-perīre	perish, be lost	dūcere +acc + <i>inf</i>	consider
dē-pōnere	lay down, put, place, abandon	dum <i>conj</i> + <i>subj</i>	until
dē-populārī/-āre	sack, plunder	duodēnī -ae -a	twelve each
dē-precārī	beg relief, plead for	duplex -icis <i>adj</i>	double
dēprecātor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who pleads for someone, intercessor	duplicāre	double
dē-prehendere	seize, intercept	dūrus -a -um	hard, severe
dēsertus -a -um	deserted	E	
dēscendere ad (cōnsilium)	resort to	eā <i>adv</i>	that way
dēsīderāre +acc + <i>inf</i>	want, require; <i>pass</i> be missing	ē-dūcere	lead out
dē-sistere -stitisse + <i>abl</i>	cease from	ef-fēmināre	unman, enervate
dēspērātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	despair	ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātum	carry out
dē-stringere -strīnxisse -strictum	(gladium) draw	efferrī (victōriā)	be elated, exult
dētrīmentum -ī <i>n</i>	harm, loss	ef-fugere +acc	escape from
dē-turbāre	dislodge	ē-gredī -ior -gressum	go out
dē-vehere	convey, transport	ēgressus -ūs <i>m</i>	going out, (ē nāvibus) disembarkation, landing
diēs -ēī <i>m/f</i>	(fixed) day, time	ē-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw out, turn out
in diēs	day by day	sē ēicere	rush out
dif-ferre	differ, be different	eius-modī	of that kind, such
dif-ferre dis-tulisse dī-lātum	scatter, disperse	ē-lābī -lāpsum	slip out, manage to get out
difficultās -ātis <i>f</i>	difficulty	ē-licere -iō -uisse -itum	entice, lure out
dif-fidere	have no confidence in, distrust	ē-mittere	send out, let go
dignitās -ātis <i>f</i>	dignity	eō + <i>comp</i>	so much (the more/ less)
dī-iūdicāre	settle, decide	eō <i>adv</i>	for that reason
dīmicāre	fight	eō quod	because
dīmidium -ī <i>n</i>	half	eō ut	in order that
d.ō minor	half as big	eō-dem <i>adv</i>	to the same place, to the same purpose
dī-mittere	send off (in different directions); give up control of, abandon; let go	ephippiātus -a -um	furnished with an <i>ephippium</i>
dīs dītis <i>adj</i> (= dīves), <i>sup</i>	rich, wealthy	ephippium -ī <i>n</i>	saddle-cloth
dītissimus		epistola -ae <i>f</i>	letter
dis-cēdere ab armīs	give up arms	eques (Rōmānus)	knight, member of the equestrian order
dis-cessus -ūs <i>m</i>	departure	equester -tris -tre	cavalry-
disciplīna -ae <i>f</i>	training, discipline	errāre (= fallī)	be mistaken
dis-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	scatter	ēruptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	sally, sortie
		essedārius -ī <i>m</i>	fighter in a war-chariot
		essedum -ī <i>n</i>	war-chariot
		ē-vellere	tear out, pull out
		ē-venīre	turn out, happen
		ēventus -ūs <i>m</i>	outcome, event

ē-vocāre	call out, summon
ex-agitāre	stir up, harass
ex-amināre	weigh
ex-animāre	kill
ex-cēdere (+abl)	go out, go away, leave
ex-cipere	follow after, succeed
ex-citāre	build, erect
ex-clūdere -sisse -sum	shut out, exclude, prevent
exemplum -ī <i>n</i>	precedent, model
exercitāre	train, exercise
exercitātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	exercise, training
exiguitās -ātis <i>f</i>	smallness, scantiness
existimātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	opinion, judgement
expeditiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	raid, expedition
ex-peditus -a -um	ready for action, moving easily; easy
ex-pellere -pulisse -pulsum (+abl)	drive out, expel, banish
ex-perīrī -pertum	try, attempt
ex-piāre	make amends, atone for
ex-plōrāre	investigate, explore
explōrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	scout, spy
explōrātus -a -um	secured, certain
ex-pōnere	put out, put on shore, land; expose, display
ex-portāre	carry out, take away
ex-sistere -stitisse	emerge, arise
ex-stāre	project, stand out
ex-stinguere -stīnxisse -stīnctum	extinguish, wipe out
ex-trahere	protract, spend (time)
extrēmus -a -um ad extrēmum	outermost, hindmost, last finally
ex-uere -uisse -ūtum	deprive
ex-ūrere -ussisse -ustum	destroy by fire

F	
factū <i>supine II</i> : optimum <i>f</i> .	the best to be done
facultās -ātis <i>f</i>	possibility, opportunity
fāgus -ī <i>f</i>	beech-tree
falx -cis <i>f</i>	sickle-like hook fitted on a long pole, siege-hook
familiāris -is <i>m/f</i>	close friend
familiāritās -ātis <i>f</i>	close friendship
fās <i>n indecl</i>	right, proper
femur -oris/-inis <i>n</i>	thigh
ferrāmenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	iron tools
ferre : ut fert illōrum opīniō	as far as their opinion goes
fervē-facere fervēfactus	heat red-hot, incandescent
fervēns -entis <i>adj</i>	red-hot
ficta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	made-up stories
fidēs -eī <i>f</i>	trust, guarantee, promise, protection, credibility, allegiance
figūra -ae <i>f</i>	form, shape
finēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	land, territory
ingere finxisse fictum ficta <i>n pl</i>	make up, invent made-up stories
finire	form the boundary of

finitimus -a -um (+ <i>dat</i>)	bordering, neighboring; <i>m pl</i> neighboring people
firmus -a -um (<i>adv</i> -iter)	strong, firm, steady
flamma -ae <i>f</i>	flame, fire
flētus -ūs <i>m</i>	weeping
flōrēre	bloom, flourish
fore <i>fut inf</i> < esse/fierī	‘would be, would happen’
fortitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	bravery
fortūnae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	property
fremitus -ūs <i>m</i>	roar, growl
frequēns quam frequentissimī	numerous in the greatest possible number
frūmentārī	gather corn, forage
frūmentārius -a -um rēs <i>f.a</i>	corn-, corn-producing corn-supply
fuga -ae <i>f</i>	in fugam dare, put to flight
fugitivus -ī <i>m</i>	runaway, fugitive
fūmus -ī <i>m</i>	smoke
funda -ae <i>f</i>	sling
fundere fūdisse fūsum: (proeliō) <i>f</i> .	rout
fūnis -is <i>m</i>	rope
fūsilis -e	molten, fusible

G

gallīna -ae <i>f</i>	hen
gaudēre gavīsum	be glad, rejoice
genus -eris <i>n</i>	stock, descent
gerere gessisse gestum rēs gesta	carry on, perform, do action, event, achievement
glāns -andis <i>f</i>	acorn, acorn-shaped missile
grātia -ae <i>f</i>	favor, popularity
grātulārī	congratulate
grātulātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	congratulation
gravitās -ātis <i>f</i>	heaviness, weight, importance

H

habēre magnī <i>h</i> . in hostium numerō <i>h</i> .	regard value highly regard as enemies
hīberna -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	winter camp
hiemāre	pass the winter
historia -ae <i>f</i>	history
hōc <i>abl + comp</i> : hōc facilius	so much the more easily
honestus -a -um	honorable
honōs -ōris <i>m</i>	esteem, honor
horridus -a -um	rough, horrible
hospitium -ī <i>n</i>	tie between host and guest, hospitable relations
hūmānitās -ātis <i>f</i>	civilization
hūmānus -a -um	civilized
humilis -e	humble
humilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	lowness, lowliness

I

iaculum -ī <i>n</i>	throwing-spear, javelin
ictus -ūs <i>m</i>	stroke, impact
idcirco <i>adv</i>	for that reason, therefore
ignōbilis -e	not well known, obscure
ignōscere + <i>dat</i>	forgive

il-lāt- < īn-ferre			
illō <i>adv</i>	to that place, to that end		
illūstris -e	clear, lucid		
immānis -e	vast, tremendous		
im-mittere	throw, hurl		
impedīmenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	baggage		
impedīmentum -ī <i>n</i>	hindrance		
impedire	encumber, hinder, impede		
impeditus -a -um	hindered from moving freely, encumbered		
im-pellere -pulisce -pulsum	impel		
im-pendere	overhang, tower		
impēnsus -a -um	excessive		
imperāre	rule, hold power		
+acc (+dat)	order, levy, requisition		
imperātum -ī <i>n</i>	command, order		
im-perītus -a -um (+gen)	ignorant (of)		
impetrāre	obtain (by request)		
impetus -ūs <i>m</i>	impulse, onset		
im-portāre	import		
im-prōvīsus -a -um: dē -ō	unexpectedly, without warn- ing		
im-prūdēns -entis <i>adj</i>	ignorant, unaware		
imprudentia -ae <i>f</i>	ignorance, unawareness, im- prudence		
impulsus -ūs <i>m</i>	impulse, instigation		
inānis -e	empty		
in-cendere -disse -cēsum	set on fire		
incendium -ī <i>n</i>	fire, conflagration		
in-citāre	cause to move fast, urge on, spur on, impel		
in-cognitus -a -um	unknown		
in-colere	dwell, live		
in-commodus -a -um, <i>adv</i>	inconvenient		
incommodē			
incommodum -ī <i>n</i>	harm, disadvantage, misfor- tune, setback		
in-crēdibilis -e	incredible		
in-currere	rush in, charge		
incursiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inroad, raid		
in-dūcere -xisse -ductum	lead, induce, prompt		
indūtia -ārum <i>f pl</i>	armistice		
in-ers -ertis <i>adj</i>	inactive, lazy, idle		
īn-ferre in-tulisse il-lātum	cause, inflict		
signa ī.	advance to the attack		
bellum ī. (+dat)	make war (on)		
īn-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	dye		
īn-finītus -a -um	infinite, great		
īnfirmitās -ātis <i>f</i>	weakness (of character), un- reliability		
īn-firmus -a -um	weak		
īn-flectere	bend		
īnfrā <i>adv</i>	below, further down		
in-gredī -ior -gressum	enter, get in		
in-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw in		
+dat	instil, inspire (with)		
in-īquus -a -um	uneven, unfavorable		
in-īre	enter on, begin		
cōsiliū i.	form a plan		
in-iussū +gen	without orders		
in-opīnāns -antis <i>adj</i>			unprepared
īn-scius -a -um			unaware
īn-sequī			follow closely, pursue
īnsidiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>			ambush, plot, treachery
īnsigne -is <i>n</i>			distinctive mark
īnsignis -e			conspicuous, sensational
īn-sinuāre , sē			make one's way in
īn-sistere -stitisse			stand, take one's stand
īn-stabilis -e			unsteady
īn-stāre			press on, attack
īn-stituere -uissē -ūtum			put up, set up, institute, start on, instruct
īnstitūtum -ī <i>n</i>			custom, institution
īnstruere -ūxissē -ūctum			build, equip
īnstrūmentum -ī <i>n</i>			equipment
īn-suēfacere			accustom
integer -gra -grum			fresh
inter-cēdere			come in between, be inter- posed
inter-cipere -iō -cēpissē			cut off, intercept
-ceptum			
inter-clūdere -sissē -sum			cut off, stop
inter-dīcere			forbid
inter-diū <i>adv</i>			by day
inter-esse +dat			take part in
interior -ius			interior, inner; <i>m pl</i> peoples of the interior
inter-īre			perish, die, be killed
interitus -ūs <i>m</i>			death
inter-mittere			interrupt, leave off, leave (un- used), miss
(tempore) intermissō			after a lapse of
inter-pōnere			put between, insert, interpose
fidem i.			pledge one's word
interpres -etis <i>m</i>			intermediary, interpreter
intervāllum -ī <i>n</i>			interval, distance
intro-īre			come inside, enter
introitus -ūs <i>m</i>			entrance
intrō-rumpere			break in
intus <i>adv</i>			inside
in-ūsitātus -a -um			unusual, unfamiliar
in-ūtilis -e			useless
inveterāscere -rāvissē			become old, become established
in-vicem			in their turn
in-vītāre			urge, invite
invītus -a -um			unwilling, against one's wishes
eō invītō			against his will
ir-rumpere			break in
ita: nōn + <i>adj</i>			not very...
iter itineris <i>n</i>			route, march, day's march
magnīs itineribus			by forced marches
iūdicāre			judge, decide, consider
iūdicium -ī <i>n</i>			judgement, decision
iugum -ī <i>n</i>			yoke; (montis) ridge
sub i. mittere			send under the yoke (humili- ating defeated army)
iūmentum -ī <i>n</i>			beast of burden, draught- animal (horse, mule...)
iūrāre			swear
-ius <i>adv comp</i>			too...

iūs iūrandum	oath
iūstitia -ae <i>f</i>	justice
L	
lābī lāpsum	lapse, fall into error
labōrāre	be distressed, be in trouble
labōriōsus -a -um	hard, laborious
laccessere	challenge, provoke
laetātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	rejoicing
lapis -idis <i>m</i>	stone
largitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	largesse, bribery
lassitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	weariness
lassus -a -um	wearry
lātē <i>adv, comp</i> lātius, <i>sup</i> lātissimē	widely
longē lātēque	far and wide
lātitudō -inis <i>f</i>	breadth, width
lēgātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	delegation
lēgātus -ī <i>m</i>	delegate, envoy; staff-officer, legate
lēnis -e, <i>adv comp</i> lēnius	slow, gentle, light
lēnitās -ātis <i>f</i>	slowness, gentleness
lepus -oris <i>m</i>	hare
levāre + <i>abl</i>	free from, relieve of
levis -e	irresponsible, fickle
levitās -ātis <i>f</i>	lightness
liberālis -e, <i>adv</i> liberāliter	generous, noble
ligāre	fasten, tie
lignārī	collect firewood
lignātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	collecting of firewood
lignātor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who collects firewood
linter -tris <i>m</i>	light boat
līs litis <i>f</i>	dispute
litterae pūblicae	documents, records
locus -ī <i>m</i>	scope, opportunity; position, rank, status
obsidum locō	as hostages
longē <i>adv</i>	far; + <i>sup</i> by far...
longinquus -a -um	far-off, remote; long, prolonged
longitudō -inis <i>f</i>	length
longius <i>adv comp</i>	further, longer
lōrica -ae <i>f</i>	cuirass, parapet
lūx lūcis <i>f</i>	daylight
prīma lūx	dawn, daybreak
M	
magnī habēre	value highly
magnitudō -inis <i>f</i>	size, force
magnopere	urgently, greatly
māiōrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	ancestors
m. nātū	elders, seniors
mandāre	order
sē fugae <i>m.</i>	take to flight, fly
mandātum -ī <i>n</i>	order, commission
manēre mānsisse	remain
manus -ūs <i>f</i>	armed force, troop
manūs dare	surrender, give up
matara -ae <i>f</i>	Gallic throwing-spear
māteria -ae <i>f</i>	wood, timber

mātrimōnium -ī <i>n</i>	marriage
in <i>m.</i> dūcere	marry
mātūrāre	make haste, hurry
mātūrus -a -um	premature, early
<i>adv</i> mātūrē, <i>comp</i> mātūrius	early
māximam partem <i>adv</i>	mostly
medērī + <i>dat</i>	cure, remedy
mediocris -e	moderate
mediterrāneus -a -um	inland
medius -a -um	the middle of
memoria -ae <i>f</i>	memory
memoriā prōdere	hand down
mēnsūra -ae <i>f</i>	measurement
merērī (dē)	deserve well (of), behave well (towards)
merīdiānus -a -um	of midday
meritum -ī <i>n</i>	benefit, service
metallum -ī <i>n</i>	metal
mētūrī mēnsūm	measure, measure out, apportion
migrāre	migrate, move
mīlia -ium (passuum) <i>n pl</i>	(Roman) mile
missū Caesaris	as Caesar's envoy
mittere	send word
mōbilis -e	inconstant, fickle
mōbilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	freedom of movement, mobility
moderārī	direct, guide
molere -uisse -itum	grind
mollis -e	(lītus) gentle, open
morārī	stay, linger, check, delay
mōtus -ūs <i>m</i>	motion, movement, commotion, insurrection
movēre , castra	move camp, move forward
multus -a -um: multō diē	in broad daylight
ad multam noctem	till late in the night
mūnitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	fortification, defense work
mūrālis -e: pilum mūrāle	spear used to defend walls
N	
nanciscī nactum	get, obtain, acquire
nātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	people, nation
nātū <i>abl</i>	of age
nātus -a -um	born
nātus... locō/ genere	of... descent/rank
nāvālis -e	naval, ships'
nāvigium -ī <i>n</i>	vessel, ship
necessāriō <i>adv</i>	of necessity
necessārius -ī <i>m</i>	kinsman, relative
neglegere -ēxisse -ēctum	neglect, omit
negōtium -ī <i>n</i>	work, difficulty, trouble
nē-quāquam <i>adv</i>	by no means, not at all
nihil <i>adv</i>	in no way, not at all
nōbilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	nobility, the aristocracy, the nobles
nocēre : <i>pass</i> nocērī + <i>dat</i>	come to harm
noctū <i>adv</i>	by night
nocturnus -a -um	night-, nightly, nocturnal
nōminātīm	by name, specifically
nostrī <i>gen</i> (< nōs)	of us
novae rēs	revolution

novissimus -a -um	last, hindmost; <i>pl</i> the rear
novitās -ātis <i>f</i>	novelty, unfamiliarity
nūdāre	lay open, expose
numerus : n.ō	in number, in all
ad n.um	to make up the number
obsidum n.ō	as hostages
nummus -ī <i>m sg</i>	coinage
nūtus -ūs <i>m</i>	nod
ad nūtum	at the nod, instantly
O	
ob-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	put in front, set before
obiectus + <i>dat</i>	situated opposite to
ob-īre	visit, inspect
ob-lāt- < of-ferre	
ob-servāre	observe, follow
obses -idis <i>m/f</i>	hostage
ob-sidēre	besiege, blockade
obsidiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	siege, blockade
obstrictus -a -um	obliged
ob-struere -ūxisse -ūctum	bar, block
ob-temperāre	comply with, obey
ob-tinēre	hold, occupy
ob-tul- < of-ferre	
occāsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	opportunity
occāsus -ūs <i>m</i>	(sōlis) sunset, west
occultus -a -um	hidden, secret
occupāre	seize, occupy
occupātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	preoccupation
occupātus -a -um	occupied, busy, engaged
oc-currere	encounter, come upon, run into
of-ferre ob-tulisse ob-lātum	offer, present, expose, deliver
officiūm -ī <i>n</i> : in officiō	loyal
omnīnō <i>adv</i>	altogether, only, at all
onerāre	load
onerārius -a -um: nāvis	cargo vessel
onerāria	
onus -eris <i>n</i>	burden, load, cargo
opīnārī	think, suppose
opīniō -ōnis <i>f</i>	opinion, expectation, reputation
opportūnus -a -um, <i>adv -ē</i>	convenient, favorable, suitable
op-primere -pressisse	overpower, overwhelm, crush
-pressum	
oppugnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	attack, assault
opus -eris <i>n</i>	work, effort, defense work
	(opere mūnītus)
opus esse , <i>pl</i> opus sunt	be needed
ōrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	speech, words
ōrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	speaker, envoy
orbis -is <i>m</i>	circle, ring
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	rank; century (centuria)
prīmī ōrdinēs	the 6 centuries of the 1 st cohort, their commanders
	(senior centurions)
ōrnātus -ūs <i>m</i>	embellishment
ostendere (verbīs)	declare, point out, explain
ostentāre	display

P	
pābulārī	collect fodder, forage
pābulātor -ōris <i>m</i>	forager
pācāre	pacify, subdue
pācātus	settled, peaceful
paenitēre + <i>acc + gen</i>	(cause to) regret, repent
pāgus -ī <i>m</i>	district, tribe
palam <i>adv</i>	openly
palūs -ūdis <i>f</i>	swamp, marsh
pār paris <i>adj</i>	equal
parāre (pretiō)	acquire, buy
parātus -a -um + <i>inf</i>	ready to
pars : quā ex parte	for which reason
trēs partēs	three quarters
māximam partem <i>adv</i>	mostly
parvulus -a -um	small, slight
passim <i>adv</i>	all over the place, in every direction
patēns -entis <i>adj</i>	open, accessible
patēre	extend, stretch
patī + <i>acc + inf</i>	allow
paucitās -ātis <i>f</i>	fewness, small number
pecus -oris <i>n (sg/pl)</i>	livestock, cattle
pedester -tris -tre	pedestrian, infantry-
peditātus -ūs <i>m</i>	infantry
pellis -is <i>f</i>	skin, hide
pendere	pay
per <i>prp + acc</i>	because of
(licet) per mē	with me, on my part
per-agere	carry out, perform
per-cipere -iō -cēpisse	perceive, apprehend
-ceptum	
per-contārī	make inquiries, question
percontātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inquiry, questioning
per-currere	run over, run along
per-dūcere	conduct, extend, prolong, construct
perendinō diē <i>abl</i>	the day after tomorrow
per-equitāre	ride around
per-exiguus -a -um	very small
per-facilis -e	very easy
per-ferre	convey, deliver, bring news
perfidia -ae <i>f</i>	faithlessness, treachery
per-fringere -frēgisse -frāctum	break through
perfuga -ae <i>m</i>	deserter, renegade
per-fugere	take refuge (with the enemy)
perfugium -ī <i>n</i>	place of refuge
periculum facere	make an attempt, try
perītus -a -um (+ <i>gen</i>)	experienced, expert
per-legere	read through
per-manēre -mānsisse	remain, stay
per-mittere	permit, commit, entrust
per-mulcēre -sisse -sum	soothe, calm
per-paucī -ae -a	very few
perpetuum : in p.	for ever
per-rumpere	break through
per-scribere	write (in full)
per-sequī (bellō)	pursue, press
per-severāre	persist

per-solvere , poenās	pay the penalty, suffer punishment	prae-figere -iō -fēcisse -fectum +dat	put in charge of, set over
per-spicere -iō -exisse -ectum	inspect, discern, see	prae-figere	attach by the end
persuādēre sibi	persuade oneself, be convinced	prae-mittere	send in advance, send word ahead
persuāsūm mihi est	I am convinced	prae-optāre	prefer
pertinācia -ae f	obstinacy	prae-parāre	prepare beforehand
pertināx -ācis adj	obstinate	praesēns -entis n	present
per-tinēre	extend	in praesēns/praesentia	for the present
p. (ad)	tend, relate, pertain (to)	praesentia -ae f	presence
per-turbāre	throw into confusion, discompose	p. animī	resolution
	pose	praesertim adv	especially
perturbātiō -ōnis f	confusion, disturbance	praesidium -ī n	guard, protection, protective force, garrison
phalanx -ngis f	phalanx	praesidiō dat	in defense
pietās -ātis f	devotion, sense of duty	prae-stāre -stitisse +dat	fulfil, show, prove
pīlus -ī m	century (centuria)	praestat	be superior
pinna -ae f	breastwork, parapet	praestō esse +dat	it is preferable, it is better
pius -a -um	devoted, dutiful	praeter-mittere	be ready, meet
plānus -a -um	level, flat	praeter-quam	omit, let slip
plēbs -bis f	the common people	praetor -ōris m	apart from, except
plumbum -ī n	lead	prō praetōre	praetor
p. album	tin	prae-ūrere	ex-praetor
plūrimum sup	most of all	premere pressisse pressum	burn at the end
poenās persolvere	pay the penalty	prī-diē	press, harass, attack
pondus -eris n	weight	prīmus -a -um	the day before
pōnere (arma)	lay down		the front part of, the beginning of
spem p. in	place one's hopes in	prīnceps -ipis adj	first, leading
positus in	dependent on	prīncipātus -ūs m	chief position
pōns pontis m	bridge	prīstinus -a -um	old, former
populārī	ravage, plunder	p. diēs	the day before
populātiō -ōnis f	plundering	prius quam	before
porrō	moreover	prīvātīm adv	privately
poscere poposcisse	demand	prō prp +abl	in front of; in relation to, considering, according to; instead of, as
positus -a -um: p. in	dependent on	prō praetōre	ex-praetor
posse (plūrimum)	have power	probāre	approve of, prove
possessiō -ōnis f	possession, holding	probārī +dat	be commended by
pos-sīdere -sēdisse	take possession of	prō-currere	run forward
post... quam	after	prō-dere -didisse -ditum	abandon, betray
posteā-quam , posteā... quam	after	memoriā p.	hand down
postrī-diē (eius diē)	the day after	prōd-īre	go/come forward
postulāre +acc +inf	claim	prō-dūcere	lead forth; draw out
postulātum -ī n	demand	proeliārī	engage in battle, fight
potestās -ātis f	opportunity	profectiō -ōnis f	departure
potestātem facere	give a chance, allow	prō-figere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	achieve
potīrī +abl	take possession of, gain control of	pro-fitērī -fessum	declare, offer
prae-cēdere	precede, surpass	prō-fluere	flow forth, rise
praeceps -cipitis adj	headlong, precipitous	pro-fugere	run away, fly, flee
praeceptum -ī n	instruction, order	pro-inde	accordingly
prae-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum	command, order	prōmissus -a -um	(capillus) long
praecipitāre	throw headlong	prō-nūntiāre	proclaim, announce, relate
prae-clūdere -sisse -sum	block	prō-pellere	push forward, drive forth, drive away
praecō -ōnis m	crier, herald	propinquus -ī m	relative
praeda -ae f	booty	propinquitās -ātis f	nearness, proximity
praedārī	rob, plunder	prō-pōnere	put forward, set forth, hold out, offer
praedicāre	proclaim, declare		
praefectus -ī m	officer, commander (of cavalry, auxiliary troops)		

proptereā <i>adv</i>	for that reason, therefore
p. quod	because
prō-pugnāre	fight in defense
prō-sequī	pursue
prōspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	view, sight
prosperus -a -um	successful
prō-spicere + <i>dat</i>	provide for
prō-tegere	protect
prō-vehere	carry forth, convey
prō-venīre	come forth, grow up
prō-vidēre	foresee, provide for
prō-vocāre	provoke, challenge
proximē <i>adv</i>	most recently
pulvis -eris <i>m</i>	dust
pūrgāre	clean, purge, excuse

Q

qua <i>f</i> (sī/nē/num qua...)	any
nē qua legiō	so that no legion
quā <i>adv</i>	by which road, where
quae-cumque <i>n pl</i>	whatever, anything that
quaestor -ōris <i>m</i>	quaestor (officer)
quam + <i>sup</i> (potest)	as... as possible
q. māximus	as large as possible
q. plūrimī	as many as possible
q. māximē	as much as possible
quam primum	as soon as possible
quam-vīs + <i>adj</i>	no matter how..., however...
quantō + <i>comp tantō</i> + <i>comp</i>	the more..., the more...
quantus-vīs -a -um-	however big
quārta pars	fourth part, quarter
querī questum	complain, protest
quibus-cum	with whom
quic-quam = quidquam	
quī-cumque quae- quod-/quid-whoever, whatever	
quiēs -ētis <i>f</i>	repose, rest
quīn <i>conj +subj</i>	(but) that
quīn etiam	indeed, in fact
quis-piam quae- quod-	some
quī-vīs quae- quod-	whatever, any
quō + <i>comp +subj</i>	so that the more
quō <i>adv</i>	because
quo-ad <i>conj</i>	until, as long as
quō-minus <i>conj +subj</i>	so that... not
quotiēs	as often as, whenever

R

rādere -sisse -sum	shave
rapiditās -ātis <i>f</i>	rapidity
rapīna -ae <i>f</i>	plunder
rārus -a -um	sparse, scattered
ratio -ōnis <i>f</i>	account, register, transaction, system
r.em habēre + <i>gen</i>	pay regard to
r.em repscere	demand an account
re-bellāre	revolt, rebel
rebelliō -ōnis <i>f</i>	rising, revolt
recēns -entis <i>adj</i>	fresh, recent
receptus -ūs <i>m</i>	retreat
recessus -ūs <i>m</i>	retreat

reciperāre	recover, regain
re-cipere , <i>sē</i>	retire, (ex fugā/timōre) recover
re-cūsāre	object to, reject
nōn re-cūsāre quīn	not hesitate to
red-igere -ēgisse -āctum	drive back
r. in/sub imperium	bring under the power (of)
+ <i>adj</i>	make, render
red-integrāre	restore, renew
reditiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	return
reditus -ūs <i>m</i>	return
re-ferre rettulisse -lātum	bring back, carry back, report
pedem r.	go back, withdraw
re-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	restore, repair
re-fugere	run away, recoil
rēgnum -ī <i>m</i>	kingship, kingdom
re-gredi -ior -gressum	retreat
re-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw back, drive back, repulse
re-lēgāre	banish
relinquere + <i>dat</i>	leave, allow
<i>pass</i> relinquī	be left, remain
relinquēbātur ut	add to this that
reliquum -ī <i>n</i>	what is left
nihil reliquī	nothing left
reliquus -a -um: tempus r.	future
re-migrāre	move back, return
remissus -a -um	mild, moderate
re-mittere	relax
re-mollēscere	become soft
re-nūntiāre	report (back)
re-pellere reppulisse -pulsum	repel, repulse
ā spē repulsus	disappointed in one's hopes
repentinus -a -um	sudden
reperire	find out, discover
re-petere	request again
re-portāre	bring back, carry back
re-poscere	claim
rationem r. ab	call to account
reprehendere	censure
re-scindere -scidisse -scissum	break down, demolish
re-sciscere -īvisse/-iisse	get to know, learn
re-servāre	reserve
re-sistere -stitisse	resist
re-stituere -uisse -ūtum	set up again, rebuild, restore,
	give back
re-tinēre -uisse -tentum	detain
rettul- < re-ferre	
rota -ae <i>f</i>	wheel

S

sagulum -ī <i>n</i>	soldier's cloak
sānus -a -um	sane, sensible
sarcina -ae <i>f</i>	pack, soldier's kit
satis habēre	be content (with)
satis-facere + <i>dat</i>	give satisfaction, make amends,
	satisfy
saucius -a -um	wounded
scalae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	ladder
scapha -ae <i>f</i>	light boat, skiff
scindere	tear apart, demolish
scriptor -ōris <i>m</i>	writer, author

sēdēs -is <i>f</i>	seat, homeland	sub-ministrāre	supply, furnish
sēmentis -is <i>f</i>	sowing	sub-mittere	send (relief)
sēmīta -ae <i>f</i>	path, track	sub-movēre	remove, drive off
senātor -ōris <i>m</i>	senator	sub-sequī	follow closely
senātus -ūs <i>m</i>	senate	subsidiūm -ī <i>n</i>	reinforcements, reserves, help
sentīre sēnsisse sēnsūm	feel, realize	(venīre/mittere) s.ō <i>dat</i>	in support, to the rescue
sēparāre	separate	sub-sistere	stand firm
sēparātīm <i>adv</i>	separately	sub-venīre + <i>dat</i>	come to help, give assistance to
sēparātus -a -um	separate	suc-cēdere	come up, come close, take the
sepelīre -īvisse -ultum	bury		place of, follow
sepultūra -ae <i>f</i>	burial	suc-cendere -disse -cēnsūm	kindle
sērō <i>adv</i>	late, too late	successus -ūs <i>m</i>	success
servāre	watch, keep, maintain	suc-cīdere -disse -sum	cut down
servīre + <i>dat</i>	be guided by, go by	suc-currere + <i>dat</i>	run to help
ses-centēsīmus -a -um	600 th	sudis -is <i>f</i>	stake
siccitās -ātis <i>f</i>	dryness, drought	suī <i>gen</i> (< sē)	themselves
sīc-utī <i>conj</i>	as, just as, just as if	summa -ae <i>f</i>	total, whole
signa īferre	launch an attack	summa imperīi	total power, supremacy
significātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	sign, indication	summus -a -um	the top of
silvestris -e	wooded	superāre	overcome, defeat, win
simul <i>conj</i> (= simul atque)	as soon as	super-esse	be left, survive
simulāre	pretend	superior -ius	higher, upper, earlier, previ-
simulātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	pretence		ous, superior
simultās -ātis <i>f</i>	animosity, quarrel	sup-petere	be available
singillātīm <i>adv</i>	one by one, singly	supplex -icis, <i>adv</i> -iciter	suppliant
singulāris -e	single, one at a time, singu-	supplicātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	thanksgiving
	lar, unique	suprā <i>adv</i>	above
socer -erī <i>m</i>	father-in-law	sus-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum	take up, undertake
socius -ī <i>m</i>	ally	suspiciārī	guess, imagine
sōlitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	loneliness	suspīciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	suspicion
sollicitāre	incite	sustentāre	endure
solvere (nāvēs)	cast off, set sail		
spatium -ī <i>n</i>	area, space, distance, inter-	T	
	val, time	tālea -ae <i>f</i>	bar, ingot
speciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	look, semblance	tam-etsī	even though
in s.em	in semblance, speciously	tangere	reach, border on
spectāre <i>ad</i>	face, lie towards	tantulus -a -um	so small
speculātor -ōris <i>m</i>	scout, spy	tegere tēxisse tēctum	cover
speculātōrius -a -um	scout-, reconnaissance-	tēlum -ī <i>n</i>	spear, weapon
sponte , suā	of one's own accord, by one-	temere <i>adv</i>	recklessly, without reason
	self, alone	temeritās -ātis <i>f</i>	recklessness
stabilis -e	firm, stable	tēmō -ōnis <i>m</i>	pole
stabilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	stability	temperāre	refrain
stāre stetisse	stand	temperātus -a -um	(loca) temperate, mild
statiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	post, guard, picket	tempestās -ātis <i>f</i>	weather
statuere -uisse -ūtum + <i>acc</i>	decide, judge, consider	tenuis -e	faint, weak
+ <i>inf</i>		tergum -ī <i>n</i>	terga vertere, turn tail
stipendium -ī <i>n</i>	tax	testimōnium -ī <i>n</i>	evidence
strāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	straw	t.ō esse	be evidence, demonstrate
sub-dūcere	draw up, (nāvēs) haul up,	testūdō -inis <i>f</i>	tortoise, shield-cover
	beach	tolerāre	bear, endure
sub-ductiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	hauling up	tollere sus-tulisse sub-lātum	lift, remove, take away, take
sub-esse	be close		on board
sub-fodere -iō -fōdisse	stab from below (in the belly)	sublātus (+ <i>abl</i>)	uplifted
-fossūm		tormentum -ī <i>n</i>	catapult
sub-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw from below	torrēre -uisse tostum	scorch
(+ <i>dat</i>)	subject (to)	trā-dūcere	bring/lead across
sub-iectus -a -um	situated below	trāgula -ae <i>f</i>	spear
sub-īre	undergo, expose oneself to	trā-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	cross, pierce
sublāt- < tollere		trā-iectus -ūs <i>m</i>	way across

tranquillitās -ātis <i>f</i>	calm
trāns <i>prp + acc</i>	on the other side of
trān-scendere -disse -ēnsūm	cross
trāns-figere	pierce
trāns-īre	go over
trāns-missus -ūs <i>m</i>	crossing
trāns-mittere	cross
trāns-portāre	carry across
trepidāre	be in a panic
trepidus -a -um	alarmed
tribūnus -ī <i>m</i> : t. mīlitum	military tribune (senior officer)
trīduum -ī <i>n</i>	three days
tri-ennium -ī <i>n</i>	three years
trīnī -ae -a	three
tri-pertītō <i>adv</i>	in three parts
triplex -icis <i>adj</i>	triple
triquetrus -a -um	triangular
turma -ae <i>f</i>	troop (of cavalry)
turris -is <i>f</i> (<i>acc -im, abl -ī</i>)	tower, assault/defense tower

U

ubi <i>conj</i>	when
ubi prīmum	as soon as
ulcīscī ultum	take revenge on, avenge
ulterior -ius	more distant
Gallia (prōvincia) u.	Transalpine Gaul
ultimus -a -um	most distant
ultrō <i>adv</i>	even, of one's own accord, without any reason
ululātus -ūs <i>m</i>	howling, yelling
ūnā <i>adv</i> : cum... ūnā	together with
undique <i>adv</i>	from all parts/sides
ūnī -ae -a	only, alone
ūnus : ad ūnum (omnēs)	without exception, one and all
ūsus -ūs <i>m</i>	use, practice
ūsus est	it is needed
ūsū esse	be of use
utī <i>conj</i> = ut	
ūtilis -e	useful
ūtilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	utility
utrīque <i>m pl</i>	both parties

V

vacāre	be empty, be unoccupied
vadum -ī <i>n</i>	ford, shallow
vagārī	wander, roam
vagīna -ae <i>f</i>	sheath
vagus -a -um	roaming
valēre	be strong, have power
vallēs -is <i>f</i>	valley
vāstāre	lay waste, devastate
vectīgal -ālis <i>n</i>	tax, toll
vectīgālis -e	tax-paying, tributary
vectōrius -a -um: nāvis vectōria	cargo vessel
vehementer <i>adv</i>	strongly
vēnārī	hunt
vēnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	hunting
venīre : ventum est <i>perf pass</i>	'they have/had come'
ventitāre	come often, keep coming
vergere	slope towards, face
verērī + <i>dat</i>	be anxious about
versāre	turn this way and that
vērus -a -um: vērum est	it is fair
verūtum -ī <i>n</i>	spear
vestīgium -ī <i>n</i>	footprint, spot
in vestīgīō	on the spot, at once
vestītus -ūs <i>m</i>	clothes
vetāre -uisse -itum	forbid, prohibit
veterānus -a -um	veteran
viātor -ōris <i>m</i>	traveller
vīciēs <i>adv</i>	twenty times
vīcus -ī <i>m</i>	village
vidērī vīsum esse sī (tibi) vidētur	seem right if you think fit
vigiliae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	wakefulness, keeping watch
vinculum -ī <i>n</i>	bond, fetter
-vīs : quī-vīs, quam-vīs, quantus-vīs	-ever, however..., no matter how...
vitrum -ī <i>n</i>	woad (plant), blue dye made from woad leaves
voluptās -ātis <i>f</i>	pleasure, delight
vulgō <i>adv</i>	commonly
vulgus -ī <i>n</i>	the common people