

SERMONES ROMANI

AD VSVM DISCIPVLORVM

EDIDIT

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LATIN-ENGLISH

VOCABULARY

DOMVS LATINA

MMVI

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abl</i>	ablative
<i>acc</i>	accusative
<i>adj</i>	adjective
<i>adv</i>	adverb
<i>comp</i>	comparative
<i>dat</i>	dative
<i>f</i>	feminine
<i>gen</i>	genitive
<i>imperf</i>	imperfect
<i>ind</i>	indicative
<i>indecl</i>	indeclinable
<i>inf</i>	infinitive
<i>m</i>	masculine
<i>n</i>	neuter
<i>part</i>	participle
<i>pass</i>	passive
<i>perf</i>	perfect
<i>pl</i>	plural
<i>prp</i>	preposition
<i>sg</i>	singular
<i>subj</i>	subjunctive
<i>sup</i>	superlative

Missing words can be found in *Latin-English Vocabulary I*, the vocabulary for LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLUSTRATA, PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA.

Document typeset with L^AT_EX based on the Word document available at <http://focusbookstore.com/LLdownloads.aspx>, with minor changes.

A

ab-negāre	deny having received	ambitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	ambition
ab-olēre	put an end to, abolish	ambō -ae -ō	two (of a pair), both
abs-cēdere	go away	ambulātor -ōris <i>m</i> , -trīx -īcis <i>f</i>	lounger
absolūtus -a -um	complete, perfect	ā-mēns -entis <i>adj</i>	demented, insane
abs-trahere	drag away, carry off	āmentia -ae <i>f</i>	madness
abundāre + <i>abl</i>	have plenty of	ā-movēre	remove
accūsātor -ōris <i>m</i>	accuser, prosecutor	amplus -a -um	large
ācer ācris ācre	bitter	<i>adv comp</i> amplius	more
acētum -ī <i>n</i>	sour wine, vinegar	<i>adv sup</i> amplissimē	most
āctus -ūs <i>m</i>	action, transaction	ampulla -ae <i>f</i>	flask
acuere -uisse -ūtum	sharpen, accent	anapaestus -ī <i>m</i>	anapaest (metrical foot: ^{˘˘˘})
acūmen -inis <i>n</i>	sharpness, acuteness	angiportum -ī <i>n</i>	alley, lane
acūtus -a -um	sharp	animadvertere	pay attention, notice; punish
(<i>syllaba</i>) acūta	accented	annuus -a -um	year-long
ad-dūcere	lead, bring (to a place)	antestārī	call as a witness
adeō <i>adv</i>	so (much)	anxius -a -um	worried, distressing
neque adeō	and not even	apage tē!	be off!
ad-esse + <i>dat</i>	give support (with one's presence)	aper aprī <i>m</i>	wild boar
ad-haerēre -sisse -sum + <i>dat</i>	attach oneself to	apostolus -ī <i>m</i>	apostle
ad-hibēre	employ, make use of	ap-parāre	prepare, equip
aditus -ūs <i>m</i>	access, admission	apparātus -ūs <i>m</i>	equipment
ad-iūtor -ōris <i>m</i>	helper, supporter	ap-pārēre	be seen, be found
ad-ministrāre	administer	appāret	it is clear
admīrābilis -e	remarkable, admirable	ap-petere	try to reach, strive after
admīrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	admirer	aptus -a -um	suitable, appropriate
ad-monēre	remind, advise, admonish	arbitrium -ī <i>n</i>	settlement, decision
ad-notāre	note, designate	arguere -uisse -ūtum	prove, accuse
adolēscere -ēvisse	grow up, reach manhood	argūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	subject, plot
ad-optāre	adopt	ar-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	grasp
ad-sectārī	follow closely	arx arcis <i>f</i>	citadel, stronghold
ad-sistere -stitisse	take up a position, stop, stand	a-scribere	assign, ascribe
ad-stāre	stand by	asellus -ī <i>m</i>	ass, donkey
adolēscētiōr -ōris <i>comp</i>	younger	aspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight, 'eyes'
adulterium -ī <i>n</i>	adultery	asper -era -erum	rough
adversārius -ī <i>m</i>	opponent, the other party	assa -ae <i>f</i>	sweating-bath
ad-vocāre	call upon, summon	assēnsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	approval, assent
advocātus -ī <i>m</i>	legal assistant, counsel	as-sentīrī -sēnsūm	agree, assent
aedēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	house	assus -a -um	roasted
aedilis -is <i>m</i>	aedile (magistrate)	ast	but
aegritūdō -inis <i>f</i>	disease, grief	asturcō -ōnis <i>m</i>	horse of Asturian breed
aerārium -ī <i>n</i>	treasury	at	at least, at any rate, yet
aes aeris <i>n</i>	copper, bronze	atquē	but, nevertheless
aeternus -a -um	everlasting, eternal	atrōx -ōcis <i>adj</i>	dreadful
affectāre	strive after	at-testārī	be evidence of, demonstrate
af-ficere + <i>abl</i>	affect, stir, visit (with)	at-tinēre	hold back, restrain
affīnis -is <i>m/f</i>	relative by marriage, in-law	at-tingere -tigiſſe -tāctum	touch
agere	talk, argue	at-tribuere	assign, attribute
<i>fābulam</i> agere	stage, act, play	auctor -ōris <i>m</i>	originator, author
quid agis?	how are you?	auditiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	lecture, lesson
agnus -ī <i>m</i>	lamb	audītor -ōris <i>m</i>	listener, disciple
āles -itis <i>f</i>	bird	augurium -ī <i>n</i>	augury, divination
aliās <i>adv</i>	at another time	auricula -ae <i>f</i>	ear
aliēnus -a -um	+ <i>abl</i> foreign to, incompatible with; <i>n</i> the property of others	avē! avēte!	hallo! good morning!
al-ligāre	tie (to)	ā-vehere	carry off
amantissimus -a -um	dearest	avēre	be eager
		aviditās -ātis <i>f</i>	greed
		avidus -a -um	greedy
		avītus -a -um	of one's forfathers, ancestral
		avus -ī <i>m</i>	grandfather

B

balneae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	public baths
balneātor -ōris <i>m</i>	bath attendant
basilica -ae <i>f</i>	basilica (large hall)
benignus -a -um	kind, generous
bēta -ae <i>f</i>	beet
bīlis -is <i>f</i>	bile, anger

C

cacāre	defecate
caccabus -ī <i>m</i>	cooking-pot
calceāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	shoe
calceāre	put on shoes
calceātus -a -um	wearing shoes
calēre	be hot
calida -ae <i>f</i>	hot water
calidum -ī <i>n</i>	drink of wine and hot water
caliga -ae <i>f</i>	boot
caligula -ae <i>f</i>	boot
calumniārī	accuse falsely, denounce
campidoctor -ōris <i>m</i>	drill-master, officer
canere cecinisse cantum	prophesy
capella -ae <i>f</i>	she-goat
capra -ae <i>f</i>	she-goat
capsa -ae <i>f</i>	box
carbō -ōnis <i>m</i>	charcoal
cārica -ae <i>f</i>	dry fig
cāseus -ī <i>m</i>	cheese
cāsū	by chance, accidentally
caterva -ae <i>f</i>	crowd
catīnum -ī <i>n</i>	bowl, dish
catulus -ī <i>m</i>	pup, cub
causa -ae <i>f</i>	legal case, cause
causidicus -ī <i>m</i>	advocate
cavēre cāvisse cautum	guarantee, sign for
celebrāre	throng, frequent, practise
cella -ae <i>f</i>	room, chamber
cēnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	dining-hall
cerebrum -ī <i>n</i>	brain, anger, hot temper
cērōma -atis <i>n</i>	wrestling-place
cervus -ī <i>m</i>	stag, deer
chorāgium -ī <i>n</i>	gear, trappings
chorus -ī <i>m</i>	choral singing
cicer -eris <i>m</i>	chick-pea
ciēre cīvisse citum	move, stir up
cingere cīnxisse cīnctum	encircle with a belt
cingulum -ī <i>n</i>	belt
circum(-)īre	go round, go from one to another
circum-agere	lead round, lead astray
circum-vertere	turn round, poke up (fire)
citāre	rouse, excite
citō <i>adv, comp</i> citius	quickly, fast
cīvilis -e: iūs cīvīle	civil law
cīvitās -ātis <i>f</i>	state, city
clārē	clearly, loud
classis -is <i>f</i>	class, grade
clēmentia -ae <i>f</i>	clemency
cognātus -a -um	related (by birth); <i>m</i> relative
cognitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inquiry, trial

cognōmentum -ī <i>n</i>	surname
cognōscere	recognize
co-haerēre -sisse + <i>dat</i>	be connected with
co-hibēre	restrain, hold back
co-īre -eō -iisse	come together, meet
colere -uisse cultum	cultivate, till
col-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	gather, collect, pick up
com-ēsse	eat
cōmicus -a -um	comic
com-mendāre	entrust, recommend
com-mittere	commit, perpetrate
commodāre	lend
commodus -a -um	convenient, suitable
com-parāre	get ready, provide
com-pavēscere	be terrified
com-pellere -pulisce -pulsum	force, compel
com-pōnere	bury
compressē, comp -ius	urgently
con-cēdere	go, retire
+ <i>acc + inf</i>	grant, concede
concinnē <i>adv</i>	neatly
con-currere	rush together
concursum -ūs <i>m</i>	crowding together, concourse
con-dere -didisse -ditum	found
con-discipulus -ī <i>m</i>	fellow pupil
cōn-ferre con-tulisse	bring together, condense
col-lātum	
sē cōn-ferre	betake oneself, go
cōn-ficere	kill
cōnfectus + <i>abl</i>	worn out
cōn-fluere	flow together, gather
cōn-fundere	pour together, mix up
con-gregāre	collect
con-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw
sē con-icere	rush off
coniugium -ī <i>n</i>	marriage
con-quīrere -sīvisse -sītum	search for
cōn-scribere	write, compose
cōn-sentīre -sēnsisse -sēnsūm	agree
cōn-serere pugnam/proelium	join battle
cōnsiderāre	observe, notice
cōnsilium -ī <i>n</i>	council
cōn-similis -e	similar, like
cōn-spicārī	catch sight of, see
cōnstāre : sibi cōnstāre	be self-consistent
cōnstat + <i>acc + inf</i>	it is a fact
cōn-stituere	arrange, establish
cōn-suēscere -suēvisse	become accustomed; <i>perf</i> be accustomed
cōnsul -is <i>m</i>	consul (one of 2 chief magistrates)
cōn-sulere -uisse -sultum	consult
cōnsultāre	discuss, debate
cōnsultātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	consultation
cōnsultum -ī <i>n</i>	decision, resolution
cōn-sūmere	destroy, consume, use up
cōn-summāre	finish
contāgiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	infection, contagion
con-tendere	contend
contentus -a -um	content, satisfied

con-terrēre	frighten, terrify
continēns -entis <i>adj</i>	uninterrupted
con-tingere -tigisse -tāctum	be owing to
contrōversia -ae <i>f</i>	dispute
con-turbāre	upset, dismay
convenit	it is fitting, it is correct
con-vincere	prove wrong, refute
cōpia -ae <i>f</i>	resources
prō cōpiā	as best one can
coquere coxisse coctum	cook, prepare
cōram <i>prp + abl</i>	before, towards
cornīx -īcis <i>f</i>	crow
cornū -ūs <i>n</i>	horn; <i>pl</i> (cervī) antlers
corōna -ae <i>f</i>	wreath
cor-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	censure
cor-rumpere	corrupt, bribe
corvus -ī <i>m</i>	raven
cotīdiānus -a -um	daily, everyday
creāre	appoint, elect
crēdibilis -e	credible
crepusculum -ī <i>n</i>	twilight, dusk
crīmen -inis <i>n</i>	charge, accusation
cruci-figere	crucify
crux -ucis <i>f</i>	cross
in malam crucem	to his death
cubāre -uisse -itum	lie (in bed)
cubitum īre	go to bed
cubitus -ūs <i>m</i>	lying down, being in bed
cucumis -eris <i>m</i>	cucumber
cucurbita -ae <i>f</i>	gourd
culpa -ae <i>f</i>	guilt
cultūra -ae <i>f</i>	cultivation
agrī cultūra	agriculture
cultus -ūs <i>m</i>	adornment, equipment
-cumque	-ever
<i>see quī-, unde-, quālis-cumque</i>	
cūnctārī	delay, hesitate
cūnctātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	hesitation
Cūria -ae <i>f</i>	Senate-house, the Senate
cūrīōsus -a -um	inquisitive, curious
cursus -ūs <i>m</i>	running, run, course
curtus -a -um	mutilated, circumcised
cūstōs -ōdis <i>m</i>	guardian
cutis -is <i>f</i>	skin, hide
cyathus -ī <i>m</i>	ladle
D	
damnāre	condemn
dare + <i>acc + inf</i>	grant, concede
de-ambulāre	go for a walk
dē-cernere -crēvisse -crētum	decide, decree
dē-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum	deceive
dē-clārāre	make known, show
dē-collāre	behead
decor -ōris <i>m</i>	beauty
dēcrētum -ī <i>n</i>	decision, decree
dē-currere -rresse	run down, have recourse to
dē-dere -didisse -ditum	give up, surrender, devote
dēditīō -ōnis <i>f</i>	surrender
dē-dūcere	lead off, conduct, escort

dē-errāre	wander off, get lost
de-esse, sibi	spare any trouble
dē-ferre	denounce, accuse
dēfōrmis -e	ugly
dēfōrmitās -ātis <i>f</i>	ugliness, disfigurement
dē-gravāre	weigh down
dein	then, next
dēlectāre	delight, amuse; <i>pass</i> be content with
dēliberāre	deliberate, think over
dēliberātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	deliberation
dēlīrāre	be mad
dēmēns -entis <i>adj</i>	out of one's mind, mad
dēmentia -ae <i>f</i>	madness
dē-mittere	let fall, drop
dē-nārrāre	give a full account of
dē-nūntiāre	announce, threaten; + <i>dat</i> summon
dē-pōnere	lay down, take off
dēpositum -ī <i>n</i>	deposit, trust
dē-scribere	transcribe, describe
dēsertor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who deserts (his people)
dē-sōlāre	leave alone, desert
dē-spondēre -disse	animum, despair
dē-stringere	rub, scrape (with a strigil)
dē-terere -trīvisse -trītum	wear down, chafe
dē-vorāre	swallow up, use up
dextera -ae <i>f</i>	right hand, the right
dexterē <i>adv, comp</i> dexterius	skilfully, dexterously
dialectica -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	logic
dictātum -ī <i>n</i>	dictation
dif-ferre dis-tulisse dī-lātum	postpone, defer
dif-ferre	differ, be distinguished
difficultās -ātis <i>f</i>	difficulty
dif-fundere, sē	spread
dignitās -ātis <i>f</i>	rank, dignity
dī-gredī -gressum	go away, depart
dī-iūdicāre	settle, decide
dīligentia -ae <i>f</i>	carefulness, diligence
dī-ligere -lēxisse -lēctum	love, be fond of
dī-mittere	let go, lose, let off
dī-numerāre	count
dīs dītis <i>adj, comp</i> dītior	rich, wealthy
dis-cernere -crēvisse -crētum	distinguish
discessus -ūs <i>m</i>	going away, departure
disciplīna -ae <i>f</i>	discipline
discrīmen -inis <i>n</i>	distinction, discrimination
dis-cumbere	lie down at table
discus -ī <i>m</i>	dish
disertus -a -um	well-spoken, eloquent
dis-perīre	perish, be lost
dis-pōnere	place here and there, dis-tribute
dis-putāre	argue, discuss
disputātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	discussion, argument
dissēnsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	disagreement
dis-sentīre	disagree
dis-serere -uisse -rtum	treat of, discuss
dis-similis -e	unlike, different
dis-simulāre	pretend not to notice, ignore

dis-sipāre	disperse, scatter
dis-solvere	break up, destroy
dis-torquēre -sisse -tum	roll this way and that
dīversōrium -ī <i>n</i>	inn
dīversus -a -um	separate, different
dīvidere + <i>dat</i>	share out, distribute
dīvīnus -a -um	divine; <i>m</i> prophet, seer
dīvus -ī <i>m</i>	god
doctus -a -um	learned, skilled (as a poet)
dōlium -ī <i>n</i>	large vessel
dolōsus -a -um	artful, deceitful
dolus -ī <i>m</i>	guile, deceit
domesticus -a -um	of the house, domestic
domicilium -ī <i>n</i>	home, domicile
dōna militāria	prizes for valor
dormitōria -ae <i>f</i>	nightwear
dōs dōtis <i>f</i>	dowry, endowment, gift
dōtātus -a -um	with a large dowry, rich
dūcere (ad supplicium)	lead off (to execution)
dūcere sē	get away
ductor -ōris <i>m</i>	leader, commander
dūdum <i>adv</i>	just now
iam dūdum	long ago now
duplex -icis <i>adj</i>	double
dūrāre	endure

E

echīnus -ī <i>m</i>	sea urchin; salt cellar (?)
edepol!	by Pollux!
ē-dere -didisse -ditum	publish
vōcem ē-dere	utter
ē-dīcere	decree, proclaim
ēdictum -ī <i>n</i>	proclamation, decree, edict
ē-discere	learn by heart
ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātum	carry out, bring out
effigiēs -ēī <i>f</i>	copy, image
egēre	need, be destitute
eho!	hey!
eius modī	of that kind, such
ē-lābī	slip off, pass away
elementum -ī <i>n</i>	letter (of the alphabet)
ē-levāre	make light of
ē-loquēns -entis <i>adj</i>	eloquent
ēloquentia -ae <i>f</i>	eloquence
ē-loquī	express, tell
ē-lūdere -sisse -sum	deceive
ē-mendāre	correct, set right
ē-mittere	send out, let go of, drop
ē-morī -mortuum	die
ēmp̄tor -ōris <i>m</i>	buyer
ē-nārrāre	relate fully
ē-natāre	escape by swimming
ē-necāre -uisse -ctum	kill
ē-nūntiāre	make known, disclose
eō (= ideō)	for that reason, therefore
epulārī	dine sumptuously, feast
errāre	go astray, be mistaken
error -ōris <i>m</i>	mistake, error
ē-rudīre	instruct, educate
ē-rumpere	break out

ēscā -ae *f*
ēscāriae -ārum *f pl*
etiam
evangelium -ī *n*
ē-venīre

ē-verberāre
ē-vigilāre
ex rē publicā
ex-calceāre
ex-cēdere
excessus -ūs *m*
ex-cipere
ex-clūdere -sisse -sum
excors -rdis *adj*
ex-cūsāre

ex-cutere -iō -cussisse
 -cussum

exemplar -āris *n*
exemplum -ī *n*
exercere
exim
exitiābilis -e
ex-onerāre
ex-ōrāre
ex-ōrdīrī
exōrdium -ī *n*
ex-ōrnāre
ex-ōsculārī
ex-pedīre + *dat*
ex-plicāre

ex-pōnere

ex-postulāre
ex-quirere -sīvisse -sītum
exspectātiō -ōnis *f*
ex-stinguere -stīnxisse
 -stīnctum
ex-tergēre
ex-tricāre
ex-uere -uisse

F

fābella -ae <i>f</i>	tale, fable
fābula -ae <i>f</i>	tale, fable, play, talk
facere + <i>gen pretū</i>	esteem, value
facula -ae <i>f</i>	torch
facultās -ātis <i>f</i>	opportunity, chance
faenerāre	lend (at interest)
falsō <i>adv</i>	wrongly, falsely
famēs -is <i>f</i>	hunger, starvation, famine
familia -ae <i>f</i>	household, slaves
familiāris -e	of the household; <i>m</i> close friend
far farris <i>n</i>	spelt
fās <i>n indecl</i>	divine law, right
fastīdīre	have a distaste for, reject
faucēs -ium <i>f pl</i> (-e <i>abl sg</i>)	gullet, voracity
fax facis <i>f</i>	torch

food
grapes (for eating)
yes
gospel
happen; + *dat* be allotted to,
 go to
stir, excite
wake up
for the good of the State
take off the shoes
go away, pass away
departure, death
receive, admit; except
shut out, deny entry
foolish, stupid
excuse, excuse oneself, make
 excuses
shake, scrutinize, examine

pattern, model
example, precedent
exercise
thereafter, then
destructive, disastrous
discharge, empty
move by entreaty
begin (to speak)
beginning
equip
kiss fondly, appreciate greatly
be useful to
unfold, develop, explain, pro-
 cure
put out, display, expose, de-
 scribe
protest, expostulate
ask, inquire
expectation
extinguish, kill
wipe
solve, achieve
take off (clothes), undress

ferculum -ī <i>n</i>	dish, course
ferē	usually, mostly
furtur	is told, is said
fervēns -entis <i>adj</i>	very hot
festīnāre	hurry
fēstīvus -a -um	pretty, witty
fēstus -a -um	diēs, holiday
ficus -ūs <i>f</i>	fig
fidēlis -e	faithful, reliable, safe
fidēs -ēī <i>f</i>	trust, faith, faithfulness
fidēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	lyre
ingere finxisse <i>fictum</i>	make up, invent, fabricate
flāgitium -ī <i>n</i>	disgraceful act, outrage
focus -ī <i>m</i>	hearth, fireplace
fōns fontis <i>m</i>	spring
fōrma -ae <i>f</i>	handsome appearance, beauty
fortūnae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	wealth, fortune
fragilis -e	brittle, fragile
fraudātor -ōris <i>m</i>	swindler
fraus fraudis <i>f</i>	deceit, guile
fremitus -ūs <i>m</i>	roar
fricāre -uisse	rub
frīgida -ae <i>f</i>	cold water, cold bath
frūgālis -e	sober, frugal
frustum -ī <i>n</i>	hunk, morsel
fugāre	drive away, put to flight
fūmus -ī <i>m</i>	smoke
fundāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	foundation
fundus -ī <i>m</i>	estate, farm
fūnis -is <i>m</i>	rope

G

gallicinium -ī <i>n</i>	cock-crow
gallīna -ae <i>f</i>	hen
garrīre	chatter, jabber
garrulus -a -um	talkative, chattering, garrulous
gemere -uisse -itum	groan, moan
gemitus -ūs <i>m</i>	groaning
gemmeus -a -um	jewelled
genius -ī <i>m</i>	genius (divine guardian spirit)
gēns gentis <i>f</i>	family, clan
genus -eris <i>n</i>	lineage, stock
gerere : mōrem gerere + <i>dat</i>	indulge, gratify
germānus -ī <i>m</i>	full brother
glōria -ae <i>f</i>	glory, boasting
grammaticus -ī <i>m</i>	grammarian, scholar
grātiā + <i>gen</i>	for the sake of, in order to
grātulārī + <i>dat</i>	congratulate
gustātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	first course, starter
gūtus -ī <i>m</i>	jug

H

habēre (= habitāre)	live; + <i>adv</i> (= sē habēre), be (in such and such a way)
habitus -ūs <i>m</i>	state, condition
haedus -ī <i>m</i>	kid
haesitāre	be uncertain, be in doubt

haurīre -sisse -stum	draw (water), bail, drink
haustus -ūs <i>m</i>	drinking
hebes -etis <i>adj</i>	blunt, dull, stupid
herc(u)le!	by Hercules!
hērēs -ēdis <i>m</i>	heir
hetaeria -ae <i>f</i>	society, guild
hīlum <i>adv</i>	the least
nōn hīlum	not a bit
historia -ae <i>f</i>	written account, history
hodiernus -a -um	of today
holerārius -a -um	vegetable-; <i>n</i> vegetable market
homicīdium -ī <i>n</i>	homicide, murder
homunculus -ī <i>m</i>	human being, person
honōrārium -ī <i>n</i>	fee
honōs -ōris <i>m</i>	honor, esteem
horridus -a -um	dreadful
hospes -itis <i>m</i>	guest
hosticus -a -um	enemy-
hostīlis -e	enemy-; <i>adv</i> -iter, as enemies

I

iam dūdum	long ago now
iam iamque	at any time now, very soon
iambicus -a -um	iambic
id temporis	at that time
id-circō	for that reason, therefore
ignōrantia -ae <i>f</i>	ignorance
illecebra -ae <i>f</i>	attraction, enticement
illic illaec illuc (= ille -a -ud)	that
illō <i>adv</i> (= illūc)	to that place, there
imbuere -uisse -ūtum	permeate, dip, initiate
immānis -e	tremendous
im-modicus -a -um	immoderate
immortālītās -ātis <i>f</i>	immortality
im-mūtāre	change
impedīre	obstruct progress, hamper
imperātor -ōris <i>m</i>	emperor
imperitāre	be in command, be emperor
impetrāre	obtain (by request)
impostor -ōris <i>m</i>	deceiver, impostor
improbitās -ātis <i>f</i>	wickedness
im-pudēs -entis <i>adj</i>	shameless, impudent
inānis -e	empty
in-cēdere	walk
in-cendere -disse -cēsum	set on fire, burn
incendium -ī <i>n</i>	fire
in-cidere -cidisse	fall ill, occur
in-citāre	arouse, incite
in-clāmāre	cry aloud
īncōnsīderātus -a -um	ill advised, thoughtless
in-dere -didisse -ditum	put (on), give
index -icis <i>m</i>	informer
indignārī , indignē ferre	take offence, be indignant
induere -uisse -ūtum	put on; clothe, dress (in)
indulgentia -ae <i>f</i>	leniency, indulgence
in-eptus -a -um	silly
in-exōrābilis -e	inexorable
īn-fectus -a -um	not done
īn-ferre in-tulisse il-lātum	bring in
īn-firmus -a -um	weak

īn-flāre	fill with air, inflate
īn-flexibilis -e	stubborn, inflexible
īn-gemēscere -muisse	(begin to) groan
īngenuus -a -um	free-born
īn-gredī -gressum	go into, enter
īnīquitās -ātis f	unfairness, injustice
īn-īquus -a -um	unfair, sulky
īnitīare	start saying
īn-nocēns -entis adj	innocent, harmless
īn-nōtēscere -tuisse	become known
īn-noxius -a -um	innocent, inoffensive
īn-ops -opis adj	poor, weak
īn-quirere -sivisse/-siisse -sītum	inquire, ask
īnsānīre	be mad, behave like a mad-man
īn-sānus -a -um	mad, insane
īn-scribere	entitle
īnscriptiō -ōnis f	inscription
īnsignis -e	conspicuous, distinguished
īn-silīre -uisse	leap on
īn-sistere -stitisse	set about, insist on
īn-spērātus -a -um	not hoped for, unexpected
īn-stāre +dat	be in store, threaten
īn-struere	instruct
īnstrūmenta -ōrum n pl	documents
īntemperīēs -ēī f	outrageous behavior
īn-tendere -disse -tum	stretch
īnter-diū	in the daytime, by day
īnter-esse +dat	be present, attend
īnter-fluere	flow between
īnter-iacere = inter-icere	
īnter-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	put between, insert
īnter-iectus -a -um	placed between
īnter-īre	die, be killed, be done for
īnter-mittere	discontinue, interrupt
īnter-nōscere -nōvisse	distinguish, know apart
īnter-pellāre	interrupt, interpose
īnterpretāmentum -ī n	translation; <i>pl</i> phrase book
īnterpretārī	interpret, translate
īntro-dūcere	lead in, introduce
īntro-īre -eō -iisse	go inside, enter
īn-urbānus -a -um	inelegant, unwise, boorish
īnvenīre	find out
īnvicem	each in turn, each other
īnvidia -ae f	jealousy, envy
īnvīsus -a -um	hated, hateful, detested
īnvītābilis -e	attractive
īn-vītāre	invite
īnvītātiō -ōnis f	invitation
īocārī	jest, joke
īpsus -a -um = ipse -a -um	
īrācundus -a -um	hot-tempered, irascible
īrāscī	get angry
īr-rīdēre	laugh at, mock
īstic istaec istuc = iste -a -ud	
ītidem	likewise, also
īūcunditās -ātis f	pleasantness, charm, delight
īūdex -icis m	judge
īūdicāre	judge, decide

īūdicium -ī n	lawcourt, trial
īugum -ī n	yoke
īūmentum -ī n	draught-animal, beast of burden
īūrāre	swear
īūrgium -ī n	quarrel, dispute
īūs iūris n	law, court
īūris perītus	jurist, lawyer
īussū +gen	by order of, at somebody's command

L

labor -ōris m	work, labor, hardship
lacerāre	tear
lacte -is n (= lac)	milk
lactūca -ae f	lettuce
laevus -a -um	left, adverse; <i>f</i> left hand, the left
laganum -ī n	pancake
lāniger -erī m	wool-bearing, lamb
lapis -idis m	stone
Lar -is m	tutelary god of the hearth or home
lassus -a -um	tired
latrō -ōnis m	robber
latrōcinium -ī n	robbery
latus -eris n	<i>pl</i> side, chest (affected by pleurisy)
laurētum -ī n	laurel grove
laurus -ī f	laurel-tree
lautus -a -um	washed, clean
lavāre lāvisse lautum/lavātum	wash (oneself)
lēctiō -ōnis f	reading, text, lesson
lēctor -ōris m	reader
lectulus -ī m	couch, bed
legere	choose, select
<i>part</i> lēctus	chosen
lēnō -ōnis m	brothel-keeper, bawd
lentus -a -um	slow
lepidus -a -um	delightful, amusing
lepus -oris m	hare
līberātor -ōris m	deliverer, liberator
lībertus -ī m	freedman
libīdō -inis f	desire, wish
(mihi) libīdō est	I wish
licentia -ae f	freedom to act, permission
linquere	leave
linteum -ī n	towel
liquidus -a -um	liquid, fluid
liquor -ōris m	liquid, water
līs lītis f	dispute, lawsuit
locāre	place, station
locuplēs -ētis adj	wealthy, rich
locus -ī m	place, seat, room; + <i>gen</i> opportunity
longē	far (away); + <i>comp</i> (by) far
longinquus -a -um	far-off, remote
longulē	far
loquāx -ācis adj	talkative, loquacious
lōtus -a -um (= lautus)	washed, clean
lūcēre: lūcet	it is light

lūctus -ūs <i>m</i>	grief, sorrow, mourning
lūmen -inis <i>n</i>	light, sunlight
luscinia -ae <i>f</i>	nightingale
lūsus -ūs <i>m</i>	game
lutum -ī <i>n</i>	mud
luxuria -ae <i>f</i>	luxury, extravagance
luxuriōsus -a -um	given to luxury, extravagant
lympa -ae <i>f</i>	water

M

macellum -ī <i>n</i>	provision-market
macer -cra -crum	lean
maciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	leanness
magistrātus -ūs <i>m</i>	public official, magistrate
magnitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	size, greatness
māiōrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	ancestors
male-dīcere + <i>dat</i>	speak ill of, abuse, curse
maledictum -ī <i>n</i>	insult, curse
male-facere	do wrong
mamma -ae <i>f</i>	breast
mānāre	flow
mandātum -ī <i>n</i>	order
mandūcāre	chew, eat
manēre mānsisse	stay, lodge, live
manifestus -a -um	evident, obvious
mappa -ae <i>f</i>	napkin
margō -inis <i>f</i>	edge, margin
marmor -oris <i>n</i>	marble
marmoreus -a -um	of marble, marble-
martyr -is <i>m/f</i>	martyr
mātūrē	in good time, early
mediocris -e	moderate; <i>adv</i> -iter, a little
meditārī	think about, ponder
mehercule!	by Hercules!
melos <i>n indecl</i>	song, poem, verse
mendācium -ī <i>n</i>	falsehood, lie
mendāx -ācis <i>adj</i>	untruthful, lying
mendum -ī <i>n</i>	error, fault
mentum -ī <i>n</i>	chin
mercātus -ūs <i>m</i>	market, fair
mercēnnārius -ī <i>m</i>	hired worker, farm laborer
merēre	serve (as a soldier)
meretrīx -īcis <i>f</i>	prostitute
meritō <i>adv</i>	deservedly
mī = mihi	
ministra -ae <i>f</i>	female servant, deaconess
ministrantēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	servants
ministrāre	serve
minitābundus -a -um	threatening
minitārī	threaten
miserē	wretchedly, desperately
miseria -ae <i>f</i>	misfortune, misery, trouble
misericordiā -ae <i>f</i>	compassion
modicus -a -um	moderate; <i>n</i> a little (while)
modus <i>gen</i> modī:	kind
eius modī	of that kind, such
cuius modī	of what kind, how
mōlirī	work at, endeavor to perform
morārī	linger, stay, wait
morbus -ī <i>n</i>	disease, illness

morsus -ūs <i>m</i>	bite
mortālis -e	mortal; <i>m pl</i> human beings, mortals
mōrum -ī <i>n</i>	mulberry
mōs mōris <i>m</i> : mōrem gerere + <i>dat</i>	indulge, gratify
multus -a -um: nox multa	late time of night
mūnerāre	reward
mūs mūris <i>m</i>	mouse
mūtuārī	borrow
mystērium -ī <i>n</i>	secret religious rites, mysteries

N

nātus -ī <i>m</i>	son; <i>pl</i> children
naufragus -a -um	shipwrecked
necesse habēre	be obliged, have to
negōtium	business, job, difficulty
nescio- quid	something or other
nī = nisi	
nihil , nīl <i>adv</i>	not at all
nisi	but, except
nīsus -ūs <i>m</i>	effort, exertion
nitēre	shine, sparkle, look sleek
nītī nīsum	make a great effort, exert oneself
nitor -ōris <i>m</i>	brightness, splendor
noctū	by night, at night
nōn-nēmō	some, a few
nōscitāre	recognize, observe, be familiar with
nota -ae <i>f</i>	mark, sign, mark of disgrace
notāre	put a mark on, brand, censure
notātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	character sketch
nōtitia -ae <i>f</i>	acquaintance
novissimus -a -um	latest, last; <i>adv</i> -ē, finally
nūmen -inis <i>n</i>	divinity, deity, god
nummulārius -ī <i>m</i>	banker
num- quid...? = num...? ...-ne?	
nupta -ae <i>f</i>	married woman, wife
nuptiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	wedding
nusquam	nowhere
nūtāre	nod

O

ob-dormīre	fall asleep
ob-īre -iisse (<i>diem</i>)	meet one's death, die
oblīquus -a -um: ōrātiō	indirect speech
oblīqua	
obsecrāre	entreat, implore
ob-servāre	respect, esteem
obstināns -antis <i>adj, adv</i>	obstinate
-anter	
obstinātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	obstinacy
ob-stringere	bind, oblige
ob-viam <i>adv</i>	to meet
obvius -a -um	in the way, to meet
oc-cidere -disse	die
occupāre	seize, occupy, forestall, anticipate
ōcius <i>adv comp</i>	more quickly, faster

of-ficere + <i>dat</i>	be detrimental to, harm
officiālis -is <i>m</i>	official
oleum -ī <i>n</i>	(olive-)oil
olīva -ae <i>f</i>	olive
olīvum -ī <i>n</i>	olive-oil
ōlla -ae <i>f</i>	pot, jar
ōmen -inis <i>n</i>	omen
o-mittere	leave out, omit
omnīnō <i>adv</i>	at all, altogether
onerāre	load
onus -eris <i>n</i>	burden, load
opera -ae <i>f</i>	effort, pains
operam dare	make an effort
operam praebere	contribute
opēs -um <i>f pl</i>	power, wealth
opīnārī	think, believe, suppose
opīniō -ōnis <i>f</i>	opinion, belief
op-pēdere	insult grossly
op-pōnere	put forward, proffer
opportūnus -a -um	convenient, timely
op-primere -pressisse -pressum	suppress, destroy
opus esse + <i>abl</i>	be needed
opus habere	need
ōrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	speech
ōrātiō solūta	prose
ōrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	speaker, orator
ōrātōrius -a -um	oratorical
orbāre + <i>abl</i>	deprive of
ordināre	arrange, regulate
ordīrī ōrsum	begin (to speak)
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	order, rank, class
orīgō -inis <i>f</i>	origin, source
orīrī ortum	arise, be born, be descended
ortus -ūs <i>m</i>	sunrise
ostentāre	display, parade, flaunt
ostentātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	display, ostentation
ostentātor -ōris <i>m</i>	boaster, braggart
ōtiārī	be at leisure, loaf
oxygarum -ī <i>n</i>	fish-sauce, dressing

P

paedagōgus -ī <i>m</i>	slave who led children to school
paenitentia -ae <i>f</i>	repentance, penitence
paenula -ae <i>f</i>	cloak
pār paris <i>adj</i>	equal
<i>adv</i> pariter	in the same way
parcere pepercisse	spare; + <i>inf</i> refrain from
parēns -entis <i>m</i>	father
parere -iō peperisse partum	give birth to
pars -rtis <i>f</i>	(<i>pl</i>) part, role, task
particeps -ipis + <i>gen</i>	taking part, involved in
parturīre	be in labor
passim	far and wide, everywhere
passiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	suffering, passion
patera -ae <i>f</i>	bowl, dish
patrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	senators
paulātim <i>adv</i>	little by little, gradually
paupertās -ātis <i>f</i>	poverty

pāvō -ōnis <i>m</i>	peacock
peccāre	do wrong
pecūniārius -a -um	pecuniary
pellis -is <i>f</i>	skin, hide
Penātēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	tutelary gods of home or State

penetrālēs , dī = Penātēs	
per-agere	carry out, perform, accomplish
percontārī	interrogate, ask
per-dere	lose
peregrē	abroad
peregrīnārī	travel abroad
per-errāre	wander through
per-fundere	pour over, overspread
pergere per-rēxisse	proceed, go on
perīclitārī	be in danger
perītus -a -um (+ <i>gen</i>)	skilled, expert
per-legere	read through
per-manēre	remain, last, survive
permissū + <i>gen</i>	with somebody's permission
per-noctāre	spend the night
per-ōrāre	to finish a speech, conclude
per-pāscere	feed well
per-pāstus	well-fed
per-sevērāre	persist
persōna -ae <i>f</i>	mask; position, rank
per-spicere -iō -spexisse -spectum	inspect
persuāsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	conviction, persuasion
per-timēscere -muisse	become frightened
pertinācia -ae <i>f</i>	obstinacy
pertināx -ācis <i>adj</i>	obstinate, stubborn
per-tinēre ad + <i>dat</i>	relate to
per-vagārī	be a concern to
philosophicus -a -um	pervade
philosophus -ī <i>m</i>	philosophical
pictor -ōris <i>m</i>	philosopher
pigēre	painter
pignus -oris <i>n</i>	irk, annoy
pingere pīnxisse pictum	security
piscīna -ae <i>f</i>	paint, color
placenta -ae <i>f</i>	fishpond, swimming-pool
placēre + <i>dat</i>	cake
mihi placet + <i>acc</i> + <i>inf</i>	be resolved (senātūī, by the senate)
platea -ae <i>f</i>	I am of opinion, I think
pluere -ūvisse/-uisse	street, square
plūma -ae <i>f</i>	rain
pluvius -a -um	feather
podagra -ae <i>f</i>	rainy
pol!	gout in the feet
polīre	by Pollux!
pōmum -ī <i>n</i>	polish (up)
populārēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	fruit
por-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	countrymen, compatriots
porrō <i>adv</i>	stretch out, hand
porrum -ī <i>n</i>	further, moreover
portentum -ī <i>n</i>	leek
porticus -ūs <i>f</i>	portent, fantastic story
	portico, colonnade

portio -ōnis <i>f</i>	portion, share
postillāc	afterwards
postrī-diē	the next day
postulātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	demand
potēns -entis <i>adj</i>	powerful
praebēre	put forward, offer, present
prae-cēdere	go in front, go on ahead
prae-cīdere	cut, carve
prae-clārus -a -um	splendid, excellent, famous
praecō -ōnis <i>m</i>	crier, announcer
praecordia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	diaphragm
praeda -ae <i>f</i>	prey
prae-dicāre	proclaim, announce
prae-dīcere	foretell, prophesy
prae-dūcere	draw lines
prae-fulgēre	shine brightly
prae-īre	lead the way
prae-stringere	dazzle
praeter-īre	pass, disregard
praeteritum -ī <i>n</i>	the past
praetexta -ae <i>f</i>	toga with purple border
praetextātus -a -um	wearing the toga praetexta
praetor -ōris <i>m</i>	praetor (judicial magistrate)
prandēre -disse	have lunch, lunch
prandium -ī <i>n</i>	midday meal, lunch
prānsus -a -um	having had lunch
prātum -ī <i>n</i>	meadow
premere (verbō)	press hard (verbally)
pressāre	press, pinch
pretium -ī <i>n</i>	reward, prize
prīmicērius -ī <i>m</i>	chief, prince
prō-cōnsul -is <i>m</i>	proconsul (ex-consul governing a province), governor
prō-cūrāre	be in charge of
prōcūrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	manager, agent, governor
prō-dere	betray
prōditor -ōris <i>m</i>	betrayor, traitor
prō-ferre	bring forth, fetch; put off, postpone
prō-ficere	make progress
prō-gnātus -a -um + <i>abl</i>	born, the son of
prō-lābī -lāpsum	slip, lapse
prologus -ī <i>m</i>	prologue, actor speaking prologue
prō-loquī	declare, state
prō-merērī	deserve, be worthy of
prōmiscuus -a -um	indiscriminate, common
prō-nūntiāre	pronounce, state
prōnūntiātum -ī <i>n</i>	proposition
prōpīnāre + <i>dat</i>	drink (a toast) to
propinquus -a -um	near, neighboring; <i>m</i> relative
prō-pōnere	put forward, propose
prōpositum -ī <i>n</i>	subject, point
propriūm -ī <i>n</i>	one's own (property)
propter-eā quod	because
prōrsus <i>adv</i>	quite, indeed
prūdentiā -ae <i>f</i>	cleverness, good sense
pudendus -a -um	shameful, scandalous
pugnantia -ium <i>n pl</i>	inconsistencies
pugnāre	be in conflict, be inconsistent

pulchrē	plainly, perfectly
pulmentārium -ī <i>n</i>	meat, food
pulvīnus -ī <i>m</i>	pillow, cushion
pūrgāre	clean
purpura -ae <i>f</i>	purple
pusillus -a -um	small, tiny; <i>m</i> small boy
pūtidus -a -um	rotten, tainted

Q

quā <i>adv</i>	where
quā-cumque	wherever
quaerere + <i>inf</i>	seek, want
quaeritāre	search for
quaesītus -a -um	extraordinary, unheard of
quaesō	I ask you, tell me, please
quaestiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inquiry, investigation, trial
quaestor -ōris <i>m</i>	quaestor (financial magistrate)
quaestus -ūs <i>m</i>	income
quālis-cumque quāle-	of whatever kind, whatever
quam-libet	no matter how, however
quam-vīs	no matter how, however
quandō(-)cumque	at some time or other
quantī -ae -a	how many
quantī <i>gen pretiī</i>	how much (what price)
quantō + <i>comp</i>	how much (more)
quā-tenus <i>adv</i>	to what extent
quī <i>adv</i>	how
quia... (for <i>acc + inf</i>)	that...
quī-cumque quae- quid-	who-, which-, whatever
quid-libet	whatever you want, no matter what
quīs = quibus	
quis-piam quae- quod-	some, a certain
quō (: cūr)	why
quō + <i>comp + subj</i>	in order that, so that
quō: nē quō	not anywhere
quod	that, (the fact) that
quō-minus + <i>subj</i>	so that... not, that
quōmodo (= sīcut)	the way in which, as
quondam	formerly, once
quoniam... (for <i>acc + inf</i>)	that...

R

rāmōsus -a -um	branching
rāna -ae <i>f</i>	frog, toad
raptim	hurriedly, hastily
raptor -ōris <i>m</i>	abductor, kidnapper
ratiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	calculation, reckoning, account, plan, reason, reasoning
rationem inire	keep count
re-cēdere	go back, retire, desist
re-cipere sē	withdraw, retire
recordārī	think over
rēctā <i>adv</i>	directly, straight
rēctus -a -um: ōrātiō rēcta	direct speech
red-dere	repeat, reproduce, render, pay
re-ferre rettulisse re-lātum	bring back; report, relate
sē re-ferre	go back
(rem) re-ferre ad	refer to, submit to
re-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	repair

religiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	religious awe, fear of the gods	sēcrētum -ī <i>n</i>	secrecy
religiōsus -a -um	godfearing	secundās (partēs) <i>ferre + dat</i>	second, support
re-mūnerāre	reward	secundum <i>prp + acc</i>	according to
re-nūntiāre	report	secūris -is <i>f</i>	axe
re-pellere <i>reppulisse -pulsum</i>	drive back, repel	sēcūrus -a -um	free from care, unconcerned
re-petere	claim back, resume, visit again	sēdēs -is <i>f</i>	seat
		sedīle -is <i>n</i>	seat
re-primere -pressisse	check, repress	sēdulus -a -um, <i>adv -ō</i>	busy, sedulous
-pressum		sēgnis -e, <i>adv -iter</i>	sllothful, sluggish
rērī <i>ratum</i>	think	sē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	pick out, select
re-salūtāre	return the greeting	sempiternus -a -um	everlasting
re-sidēre -sēdisse	sit	sēnārius -a -um	(line) of six feet
re-spicere -iō -spexisse	look (back) at	senātor -ōris <i>m</i>	senator
-spectum		senātus -ūs <i>m</i>	senate
re-stāre	remain, be left	senior -ōris <i>comp</i>	older, elder
re-sūmere	recover	sēnsus -ūs <i>m</i>	sensation, sense
re-tinēre -uisse -tentum	hold back	sententia -ae <i>f</i>	sentence, opinion, judgement
reus -ī <i>m</i>	(the) accused, the defendant	ex <i>sententiā</i>	to one's liking, satisfactorily
re-vertī : in <i>sē re-vertī</i>	come to one's senses	sentīre <i>sēnsisse sēnsūm</i>	feel
re-vivēscere -vixisse	come to life again	sepelīre -ivisse -pultum	bury
rhētor -ōris <i>m</i>	rhetorician	septēnārius -a -um	(line) of seven feet
rhētoricus -a -um	rhetorical; <i>f</i> rhetoric	septēnī -ae -a	seven each
rītus -ūs <i>m</i>	rite	septuennis -e	seven years old
rōbustus -a -um	strong, mature	sepulcrum -ī <i>n</i>	grave, tomb
rogāre (= <i>interrogāre</i>)	ask	sērus -a -um	late, belated
rūga -ae <i>f</i>	wrinkle	<i>adv sērō</i>	(too) late
rūgōsus -a -um	wrinkled	servāre	guard, keep
rūs <i>rūris n</i>	the country; <i>acc</i> into the country	servitium -ī <i>n</i>	slavery
		servulus -ī <i>m</i>	young slave
		sēstertius -ī <i>m</i>	
		<i>sēstertia n pl</i>	1000 sesterces
S		se-vocāre	call apart, draw aside
sabanum -ī <i>n</i>	towel	sexus -ūs <i>m</i>	sex
sabbata -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	sabbath	sī + subj (= <i>num</i>)	if, whether
sacer -cra -crum	holy, sacred	sīc-utī	as
sacrāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	oath	siet, sient = <i>sit, sint</i>	
sacrum -ī <i>n</i>	<i>pl</i> religious observance, sacrifice	signum -ī <i>n</i>	mark, sign, feature
saeculum -ī <i>n</i>	century, the present time, age	siliqua -ae <i>f</i>	pod
saepēs -is <i>f</i>	fence, hedge	sīmia -ae <i>f</i>	monkey
saginātus -a -um	fattened, fatted	similis -e + <i>gen/dat, sup</i>	like, similar
sagittārius -ī <i>m</i>	archer	-illimus	
salsus -a -um	witty	<i>vērī similis</i>	probable, likely (to be true)
saltus -ūs <i>m</i>	mountainous woodland, wood	similitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	similarity, resemblance
salūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	health, safety	sīmius -ī <i>m</i>	monkey
salūtātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	greeting	simplex -icis <i>adj, adv -iciter</i>	simple
sānē	certainly, indeed	simplicitās -ātis <i>f</i>	simplicity
sarcīre	mend, repair	simulācrum -ī <i>n</i>	likeness, image
sardīna -ae <i>f</i>	sardine	simulāre	pretend
satiāre	satisfy (hunger)	sīs (= <i>sī vīs</i>)	if you wish, please
satira -ae <i>f</i>	satire	sistere	bring to a standstill, check, stop
satis-facere	give satisfaction, satisfy	sitīre	be thirsty
scaena -ae <i>f</i>	stage, scene	smaragdus -ī <i>m</i>	emerald
scālae -ārum <i>f</i>	ladder, flight of steps	sōbrius -a -um	sober
scelerātus -a -um	accursed, criminal	socia -ae <i>f</i>	female partner, associate
schola -ae <i>f</i>	school, lecture	societās -ātis <i>f</i>	partnership
scomber -brī <i>m</i>	mackerel	socius -ī <i>m</i>	companion, partner, associate
scorpīos -ī <i>m</i>	scorpion	sodālicium -ī <i>n</i>	society, guild, club (meeting)
sēcensus -ūs <i>m</i>	retreat, privy	sodālis -is <i>m</i>	companion, mate
sēcrētārium -ī <i>n</i>	courtroom	sōdēs	if you don't mind, please
sēcrētō <i>adv</i>	apart, in private	solea -ae <i>f</i>	sandal

solēre solitum esse	be accustomed (to)
sōlitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	loneliness, solitude
solium -ī <i>n</i>	bath-tub
sollemnis -e	customary; <i>n</i> usage
sollicitus -a -um	anxious, uneasy
solūtus -a -um + <i>abl</i>	free from
ōrātiō solūta	prose
sonāre	sound
sors -rtis <i>f</i>	lot
spatium -ī <i>n</i>	room, space, time
speciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	sight, appearance, show
sphaeristērium -ī <i>n</i>	court for ball-games
splendēre	shine, be bright
splendidus -a -um	bright, splendid
splendor -ōris <i>m</i>	brightness, brilliance, splendor
stāre stetisse	stand
statua -ae <i>f</i>	statue
status -a -um	fixed, appointed
sterculinum -ī <i>n</i>	dunghill
stercus -oris <i>n</i>	dung
stīpātor -ōris <i>m</i>	attendant, bodyguard
stola -ae <i>f</i>	robe
strēnuus -a -um	active, energetic
strigilis -is <i>f</i>	strigil
studēre (+ <i>dat</i>)	devote oneself to, study
stupidus -a -um	foolish, stupid
stupor -ōris <i>m</i>	stupidity
suāvis -e, <i>adv</i> -iter, <i>comp</i> -ius	pleasant, nice
subarmāle -is <i>n</i>	sash
sub-dere , reum	bring a false charge against
sub-dīvālis -e	open-air
sub-doctor -ōris <i>m</i>	assistant teacher
sub-īre	go under
dorsō sub-īre	carry on one's back
suf-fundere	pour on, fill, suffuse
summa -ae <i>f</i>	whole, sum, substance
supellex -ectilis <i>f</i>	furniture, service
superāre	overcome, surpass, outdo
superāria -ae <i>f</i>	upper garment
superstitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	superstition
supplicāre	pray, beg; + <i>dat</i> worship
suprēmus -a -um	highest, greatest
surreptīcius -a -um	stolen, kidnaped
sur-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	steal, kidnap
suspectus -a -um	suspected
suspiciārī	guess, suspect
sus-tinēre	endure, hold back
sŷcophanta -ae <i>m</i>	swindler, impostor
symphōnia -ae <i>f</i>	band (playing)

T

tabula -ae <i>f</i>	tablet (shown by a beggar)
tālus -ī <i>m</i>	ankle
tam-etsī	although, yet, nevertheless
tandem?	tell me, I ask you, I wonder
tantum-modo	only, merely
tardus -a -um	slow, tardy, disabling
telōneum -ī <i>n</i>	customs, tax
temperāre	temper, blend

temperātus -a -um	temperate
temperī <i>adv</i> , <i>comp</i> temperius	in good time
tempestās -ātis <i>f</i>	weather
temptāre	try, test
tendere tetendisse	stretch, make one's way, go
tener -era -erum	tender, of tender age, young
tenuitās -ātis <i>f</i>	thinness
tepidārius -a -um: cella t.a	warm room
tepidus -a -um	lukewarm, tepid
tertiō <i>adv</i>	for the third time
testārī	call to witness, testify to, demonstrate
testimōnium -ī <i>n</i>	testimony
thēca -ae <i>f</i>	case, box
thermae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	public baths
tigris -is <i>f</i>	tiger
tollere	pick up, carry off
tormentum -ī <i>n</i>	torture
torquēre -rsisse -rtum	twist, torture
torquis -is <i>m</i>	collar of twisted metal, necklace
tortuōsus -a -um	intricate, tortuous
tot-idem	as many
tractāre	deal with, discuss, treat
tractātus -ūs <i>m</i>	treatment
tragicus -a -um	tragic
tragoedia -ae <i>f</i>	tragedy
trahere , vītam	drag on, spend
trāns	on the other side of, beyond
trāns-numerāre	finish counting
trāns-vehere	carry across
trāvectiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	crossing
trā-vehere	carry across
trepidāre	be in panic
tribrachys -yis <i>m</i>	tribrach (metrical foot: $\sim\sim\sim$)
tribuere -uisse -ūtum	grant, bestow
tribūtum -ī <i>n</i>	tax
triceps -cipitis <i>adj</i>	having three heads
triennium -ī <i>n</i>	three years
trigōn -ōnis <i>m</i>	ball-game for three players
triplex -icis <i>adj</i>	triple, tripartite
trivium -ī <i>n</i>	street corner (where 3 streets meet)
trochaeus -ī <i>m</i>	trochee (metrical foot: $\sim\sim$)
trochaicus -a -um	trochaic
tuba -ae <i>f</i>	trumpet
turbāre	stir up, disturb, make muddy
turbulentus -a -um	troubled, turbid
tūs tūris <i>n</i>	incense
tussis -is <i>f</i>	cough

U

-u'st = -us est	
ubi + <i>perf</i>	after, when
ultrō <i>adv</i>	spontaneously
ūnā <i>adv</i>	together, at the same time
unde-cumque	from anywhere
unde-libet	from anywhere (anybody)
	you like
undique	from all sides
ungere ūnxisse ūnctum	anoint

unguentārius -ī <i>m</i>	perfume dealer	venia -ae <i>f</i>	indulgence, forgiveness, pardon
unguentum -ī <i>n</i>	ointment, perfume	vēn-īre -eō -iisse	be sold
unguis -is <i>m</i>	nail, claw	vērāx -ācis <i>adj</i>	truthful
ūniversum -ī <i>n</i> : in ū.	in general, generally	vērī similis -e	likely (to be true), probable
urgēre ursisse	press hard, urge	vērītās -ātis <i>f</i>	truth
urna -ae <i>f</i>	urn	versāre	turn round, roll
usquam	anywhere	versiculus -ī <i>m</i>	brief line of verse, verse
usque	constantly	vespertīnus -a -um	evening-, of the evening
ūsque adhūc	till now	vestīmenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	coverings, drapery
ūsque dum	until	vetāre -uisse -itum	forbid, prohibit
ūsūra -ae <i>f</i>	interest	vetustās -ātis <i>f</i>	age, the condition of being old
ut + <i>perf ind</i>	as soon as, when	victima -ae <i>f</i>	sacrificial animal, victim
+ <i>imperf ind</i>	as	vīctus -ūs <i>m</i>	livelihood, food
utī = ut		vīcus -ī <i>m</i>	street, village
ūtilis -e	useful, advantageous	vidēre	consider
utrimque	from both sides, on both sides	vidēre ut	take care
		est tē vidēre!	nice to see you!
V		vidērī + <i>dat</i>	appear, seem (good)
vacāre	be empty	mihi vidētur	I am of opinion
vacat mihi	I have time	vigilāns -antis <i>adj</i>	watchful, vigilant
vacca -ae <i>f</i>	cow	vīlica -ae <i>f</i>	farm overseer's wife
vacuus -a -um	empty, vacant, available	vīlicus -ī <i>m</i>	farm overseer
vadārī	force (by bail) to appear in court	vīlis -e	cheap, contemptible, vile
respondēre vadātō	answer summons to appear in court	violētus -a -um	violent
vādere -sisse	go	vīsere	go and look at, inspect
vagārī	wander, roam	visitāre	visit, call on
valēre	be strong/well; + <i>inf</i> be strong enough to	vitium -ī <i>n</i>	defect, flaw, vice
valētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	health	vitulus -ī <i>m</i>	calf
validus -a -um	strong, intense, severe	vituperāre	criticize
vāstus -a -um	huge	voluptās -ātis <i>f</i>	pleasure, delight
velle : sibi velle	mean	volvere -visse -lūtum	roll
vellere	pull at, pluck	vōmer -eris <i>m</i>	plowshare
vēnārī	hunt	vulgus -ī <i>n</i>	the common people
venēnum -ī <i>n</i>	poison	vulpēs -is <i>f</i>	fox
venerārī	worship, adore	Z	
		zōna -ae <i>f</i>	girdle, pouch